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and explains John Brooks o . 30,451

PARIS, TUESDAY, JANUARY 13, 1981

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temor was the RSAW — Independent trade that his illness wrists evicted by police from an iand decided wrists evicted by police from an iand decided demanded Monday that the would be pelor nament send Deputy Premier islaw Mach to the southern for talks this week.

George Mc delegation of Solidarity trade
Dakota, will see members made the demand
Northwestern by Raczka after police Sunday
go on recent littered should be to the see that t go on recent blywed about 46 protesters from dean repond silding they had occupied Fri-

1972 Democratishing they had occupied Frididate, is a forchis was the first time police for at Dakott been used against protesting in November 1 in Poland last summer. The sh news agency said the program of the progr

Joseph Britano violence.
sian poet wit Solidarity spokesman said by
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Ambers: He was over local de-Ambers: Heredas It was the latest in a series version of lighth protests in widely scattered Ambers: He was of the country. semesters in Vol. Press Attack

end stoppage.

E party-daily Trybuna Ludu

HollBilthe loser at Saturday's action

CAMBOLARY he economy, "which lost al
The state of the union of violating a ple of dialogue that was dering the coalition was at least another day. -LAGE for summer that led to its recogni-

idarity says the government if as one condition for end-HOThe strike wave. The govern-RESTAURANT last month that it want-NiGHT (phase the plan in over a fiveeriod.

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DOMENTS

union issued a statement ng it was responsible for the ontinued on Page 2, Col. 6)

rtial Law Imposed

Malvador Asks Reagan Aid cuspainst Leftist Offensive

By Michael W. Drudge CLASSIFIED AD N SALVADOR - EI Salva-U.S.-backed ruling junta im-i martial law and called on states with the least of the le sective with a case of the control o

per representative and an ata President Jose Napoleon au President Jose Napoleon team sea sussiness MESSAGE (fine but lighting raged in at the part line per 20 pas line oc ser some of them strategically loon a major highway entering apital, officials and residents

> another sign of the deep divi-in the military, Lt. Col. Ricardruno Navarrete joined the s fighting the military-Chris-Democrat junta and urged honest soldiers to join the of our glorious popular

e desertion, reported by the s and confirmed by independources, was the third since the sive began Saturday and red forces over human rights

> esident Duarte late Sunday that the martial law and dusk-

NSIDE

suntres not isted below eking Switch

culle, 9252? Neurly Code 30's successors have slowly mantled China's once-amlous program to provide huical aid to the Third orld, and are concentrating ar energies and rhetoric inard of living at home. Page 4.

eaganomics:

Washington, Ronald timing their preparation of economic package to set stage for a dramatic 100 the federal budget aimed at idding a legislative stale atte. Page 3.

to-dawn curfew that accompanies it will hamper the offensive, which Red Cross and military spokesmen Monday estimated has claimed at least 200 lives.

will appear to have made a free

choice, Mr. Begin said his minis-

tive political factions in the Knes-

set before a bill is introduced to

The prime minister said he was

yielding to a "parliamentary reali-

hold new elections.

In the first sign of open divisions within the military, army troops led by dissident officers mutinied Sunday in El Salvador's second largest city and killed their commanding officer and burned their barracks, officials said.

Mr. Duarte Sunday declared martial law with a dusk-to-dawn curiew after an alliance of five guerrilla groups — armed with the latest in modern weaponry launched coordinated attacks against towns in eastern and northwestern El Salvador begin-

ning Saturday night.
"Martial law has been declared and will be in effect as long as necessary," Mr. Duarte said. "We have to protect the cities. We have to protect the country. We will not let the guerrillas take advantage of

The curfew was the only change under martial law. Constitutional civil liberties have been suspended for months under a junta-ordered state of siege.
"President Reagan should un-

derstand what's happening in this country. Mr. Reagan is the product of democracy. The first thing I would ask him, or any president of the United States to do is to sup-port democracy," Mr. Duarte said. Mr. Duarte said the guerrillas have tried their best with a final offensive but they have failed." Government military officials said the guerrillas were armed with

Journalists Injured

sophisticated weapons, including

rocket-propelled grenades, bazoo-kas, bombs and automatic weap-

SAN SALVADOR (UPI) --Two American journalists and a South African were injured Monday, spokesmen for the Rosales hospital in San Salvador said:

John Hoagland, photographer for UPI and Gamma Liason Photography Agency; Ian Mares, UPITN photographer, and Susan Meiselas of the Magnum Photography Agency, were miured when a mine exploded under their car on a highway 19 miles north of the



Begin's Cabinet Supports Early Elections

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service night's resignation of Finance JERUSALEM - An over-Minister Yigael Hurvitz and the unraveling of the ruling Likud coa-lition, Mr. Begin said, The discusbelining majority of Prime Minister Menachem Begin's Cabinet

ministers Monday swing behind plans to dissolve the Knesset (par-liament) and hold national elecsion made it clear there is a tendency among a majority of minis-ters to hold precipitous elections. tions, but the formality of surren-"Tonight we shall consult our dering the coalition was postponed friends and colleagues in the Knes-Prolonging the inevitable col-lapse of his coalition in an apparset and the decision will be practi-cally taken during the week," he ent attempt to find a face saving

Asked if he was disappointed that he could not stay in office un-til his four-year term ends in November, Mr. Begin replied: I'm not disappointed at all. This is democracy. It happens in a coalition government. If one of the partners leave it, then a new situaion is created."

Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin said he believed that a bill to dissolve the Knesset and hold elections in mid-June would be formally approved by the Cabinet

Tuesday.

Cabinet Secretary Areyh Naor said an overwhelming majority of the 18 ministers supported such a step. He said "it is not correct to say that Mr. Begin has not made up his mind" on advancing the

Mr. Begin made it clear that he does not intend to resign, but will continue at the head of a constitutionally functioning minority gov-ernment until elections are held for a new parliament and a new government is formed.

"We didn't talk about it today," Mr. Begin said when asked if he

By not formally resigning, and thus allowing his Cabinet to be appointed a caretaker government,

Referring to Monday's Cabinet Mr. Begin is making himself vul-meeting, which followed Sunday nerable to a spate of opposition extracting a tacit agreement by the motions of no confidence. Since Mr. Hurvitz took with him the three Knesset votes of the Rafi faction of Liknd, it is doubtful the prime minister could withstand

such a challenge. If he did resign - or lost a noconfidence vote — the Cabinet would become transitional and, therefore, be immune to further no-confidence votes. Also, the Cabinet ministers would be prohi-

elections were held. However, coalition sources said the Likud will probably join with the opposition Labor Party in a

opposition not to harass the government with further no-confidence motions. Among the few ministers op-

posed to holding elections was Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon, the Cabinet's most ardent backer of building more Jewish settle-ments in the West Bank.

Sharon's Position

Mr. Sharon reportedly told the Cabinet that each additional day the Likud remains in office provides an opportunity to build new

Italy Charges Prisoners in D'Urso Case

warned the urban guerrilla dotainees they would face a life sentence on a charge of complicity in murder if the judge were killed.

The government gave its re-sponse to the Red Brigades' threat only hours before a deadline set by the guerrilla captors for meeting their demands was due to expire. The Red Brigades set a 48-hour deadline for newspapers, radio and television to publish in full state-

ROME — Eighty-five urban guerrillas held in Italian prisons were charged Monday with complicity in the kidnapping of magistrate Giovanni D'Urso, held under trate Giovanni D'Urs

sentence of death by the Red Bri-gades.

The state prosecutor also murder if they failed to publish the immates' statements and the guerrillas carried through the threat to Will Mr D'Urso

"Everybody has the duty to pre-vent a crime with the means at their disposal," Ginvanni Sabalich said in Camerino, east of Rome, Two years ago Mr. Sabalich accused a cardinal of insulting the

There was some question over when the Red Brigades' ultimatum 48 hours unless major newspapers published the manifestos of their

morisoned comrades.

From the wording of the message, it was unclear whether the deadline passed Monday after-noon or would expire Tuesday morning two days after it was reported in Sunday's newspapers.
"It could be either time," said a spokesman for Italy's anti-terrorist

The widows of three victims of the Red Brigades — former Pre-mier Aldo Moro and two journalists - joined Mrs. D'Urso in ap-

pealing to the newspapers to meet the terrorists' demands. "A man's life surely is worth more than a couple of newspaper pages," Mr. D'Urso's wife Franca said in a note delivered to the papers by relatives. She also went on

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

U.S. Plan on Assets Reported

Key Hostage Steps Put to Majlis Vote

delay the actual release of the cap-

These sources said that, barring

an unexpected hitch, the basic out-

lines of an agreement had been reached through Algerian diplo-

mats who are acting as intermedi-

aries in the efforts to release the 52

Americans who were seized in Tehran more than a year ago.

The presentation of the two draft bills, and Premier Rajai's

tives until after that date.

From Agency Dispatches
TEHRAN — The Iranian government asked the Majlis Monday
for urgent approval on key bills that would appear to give the government the power to reach agree-ment with Washington.

In Washington, meanwhile, informed sources said that the Carter administration was working on a legally binding plan that calls for freeing the hostages at the same time fran receives the first of three installments, exaling more three installments totaling more than \$12 billion of its frozen as-

The Americans would be flown either to Wiesbaden, West Germany, or turned over to the Algerians for temporary custody in Algiers as part of an arrangement that, the sources stressed, does not yet have Iran's approval.

President Carter, in a brief ex-

change with reporters, took an op-timistic tack. "It looks better, but I can't predict success," he said.
"That depends on them [the Iranians]. We've made them a reasonable proposition."

Behzad Nabavi, Iran's executive

affairs minister, presented the two urgent government-drafted bills to the parliament. And in a statement by Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai, the government also ordered franians who have claims against or debts to U.S. institutions to submit details to Mr. Nabavi within 30 days from Monday.

While the developments in

Tehran appeared to support considerable optimism among Iranians and foreign diplomats bere that the 14-month hostage crisis was near an end, the U.S. negotiating team in Algeria reported that "serious, substantive problems"

still block agreement. The Carter administration told Iran that acceptance of the latest U.S. proposals would have to be decided by Friday to give Presiments to carry out the deal before

he leaves office on Monday.

peans themselves." pected a breakthrough in the hos-

Farewell Address

East has emerged as the central challenge of the 1980s and would require a strong security commitment by the Western allies and Japan. But because of nationalistic sensitivities of the countries in that

tage crisis before Mr. Carter leaves office on Jan. 20, although legal and financial complexities could appeared to indicate that bargaining over the hostages had reached the stage of concrete action.

One of the bills presented to the Majlis would give the government power to solve questions of legal and financial claims involving Iran and the United States. This would be done through an arbitrator acceptable to both sides.

The other bill would nationalize

the wealth and property of the late (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Brzezinski Farewell: A Warning to Allies

By Jonathan Kandell

manal Herald Tribune PARIS - Zbigniew Brzezinski, President Carter's national securiadviser, urged Monday that NATO countries meet their pledges to increase military ex-penditures by 3 percent in real terms annually, despite recent sig-nals from the incoming Reagan administration that it would not hold

Gen. Alexander Haig Jr. calls for a more balanced U.S. view of European defense commitments. Page 3.

West Europeans to this controver-

sial commitment. Speaking in Paris before the French Institute of International Affairs, a nongovernment organization, Mr. Brzezinski warned of a weakening of transatiantie ties because of a growing perception in the American public and Congress that the United States was "more dedicated to the defense of Europe and to the protection of broad Western mierests than the Euro-

As "a possible remedy," he suggested that the yearly economic summit meetings between the lead-ers of the Western industrialized countries and Japan be expanded to coordinate strategy for dealing with the challenges posed by the Soviet Union.

Mr. Brzezinski, in what amounted to a farewell address, delivered a wide-ranging speech that seemed to sum up the foreign policy acministration, underline differences with Reagan officials, criticize some European diplomacy and atritudes, and offer his own perceptions of major dilemmas facing the U.S. and its allies in the years

Among the main points he made were the following:

Turmoil in the oil-rich Middle region, he cautioned against "any premature effort to establish per

manent multary bases on sites so recently associated with occupying colonial forces." · While emphasizing the need

to seek Soviet cooperation on glob-al issues, Mr. Brzezinski asserted that the allies would have to increase their defense efforts, or risk a "de facto self-neutralization."

 He warned that "Soviet lack-of restraint — in Afghanistan, in the Persian Gulf, in the Middle East, in Eastern Europe itself might well generate an alliance be-tween the NATO countries, Japan and China," and "thus create the very encirclement which Soviet policymakers so much fear."

 He likened the traditional U.S. domination of Central America to Soviet control nver Eastern Europe, but noted that Washington has recently sought to refrain from intervening militarily in neighboring Latin countries.

 Asked about the possible release of the 52 American hostages in Iran before the inauguration of

More Cease Fouling at **Maze Prison**

By Ed Blanche The Amociated Press

BELFAST - A bitter 41/2-yearold protest by convicted guerrillas demanding political status in Northern Ireland's Maze prison moved closer to ending Monday after 40 to 50 prisoners agreed to stop fouling their cells. The prisoners said in a state-

ment Sunday night that the move was "a gesture of our sincerity in wishing to end the protest in a principled fashion" after negotiations with British authorities since the end of a mass hunger strike Dec. 18. But the prisoners, who will be transferred to clean cells, stressed

that they viewed British efforts to

end the protest campaign "with

acute cynicism, given the treacherous manner in which the British government has handled the protest" since Dec. 18.

Another 87 protesters stopped the "dirty protest" last week. Pris-

on authorities said that about 360 guerrillas, including 30 women in Armagh prison, are still smearing their cells with their excrement. The protesters are members of the outlawed Irish Republican Army's Provisional wing and of

the splinter Irish National Liberation Army. Both movements are overwhelmingly Roman Catholic and seek to end British rule in Northern Ireland.

Clothing Concession Informed sources said the Brit-

ish will allow the prisoners who quit the protest to wear their own clothes - a crucial concession for the guerrillas, who refuse to wear prison clothing. It remained un-clear whether British authorities would insist that the men wear civilian-style prison-issue clothes during work periods, something the protesters refuse to do.

Britain's Northern Ireland Office, which governs the province, declined comment. But prison officials said they were optimistic that the protesters' moves signaled the end of the contest of wills between the jailed guerrillas and the gov-

Republican sources said Sunday night that the British would soon make "a positive move" to bring the protest to an end.

Father Denis Faul, one of the prison's Catholic chaplains, said: There seems to be movement on both sides ... There's nn reason why progress cannot be made as long as each side takes it step by

The developments rekindled (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

ments by guerrillas imprisoned in Trani and Palmi prisons. a radio station owned by the small actually expired. A message from Most newspapers have refused to carry the statements but journalists at the popular Rome news-Radical Party and urged the news-Nigerians Charge Libyan Role in Cult Clash

KANO. Nigeria — At least a thousand persons, and possibly many more, were killed here in the last two weeks as members of an Islamic cult attacked the local authorities. Government forces were sent to quell what Nigerian officials said they believed to be a Libyan-backed insurrection.

There is no evidence in this northern town of 1 million to suggest Libyan interference. But a high-ranking assistant to Nigeria's President Shehu Shagari said in an interview last week that "we have every reason to believe Libya was involved." Nigeria has ex-pelled Libya's diplomats from the capital of Lagos, 800 miles to the south, and has called

home the Nigerian envoy in Tripoli. The full story of what happened here is still unclear. What is known is that a fanatic cult, led by a man from Cameroon named Alhaji Mohammadu Marwa, started the violence. In the end, the cult was annihilated by a government that painfully remembers the Biafran war in which more than a million Nigerians died in the 1960s.

Nearly every Nigerian lost a relative or a friend in the civil war over Biafra. The killings here have reminded the government bow easily the situation could get out of hand in Nigeria, and it is likely that authorities will step up security measures.

Despite the absence of proof, Western diplomats in Lagos tend to believe that Liby a had a hand in the troubles here, if only in providing financial assistance to the cult.

The authorities in Lagos, as well as in other African capitals, have been alarmed by Libya's announced intention to merge with Chad after helping the government in Ndiamena defeat insurgent forces in a civil

Kano Officials Say Toll at Least 1,000 head of the cult, had been expelled from then they as God's representances would here twice in the last 17 years for disruptive claim it. But if they said it was not God's,

activities. He and nearly all his followers were killed on Dec. 30 and 31, according to Kano is a center of Moslem worship and

trade in Nigeria. The old section of the city is ringed by a crumbling mud wall. The new section is made up of tens of thousands of mud tenements and alleys just wide enough to be negotiated by people and goats. Into an area between the two, where the city's major markets stand came Marwa last year to establish a settlement for his 3,000 to

According to the head of Islamic studies at a nearby university, who did not want to be identified, Marwa first seemed to espouse relatively harmless Islamic fundamentalist beliefs. He condemned materialism, prohibiting his followers from wearing watches or owning bicycles. They were forbidden from going to bed at night in possession of more money than they would need to get through the following day. .

Altered Beliefs

However, Marwa's beliefs eventually began to deviate from Islamic tradition. He told his followers they did not have to face Mecca during prayer, as Moslems do the world over, and he reduced the number of daily prayers from the traditional five to Later, there were reports of kidnapping of

young boys and girls, and the taking over of nearby houses by force. "He would ask, 'Is this God's house or

then they would would still claim it for God from the infidels."

Then came reports that the cultists were pracritioners of juju, or black magic. Juju, although still prevalent in the south, is not seen here very often. However, superstition is entrenched in many parts of Nigeria. For example, human eyes are used in a charm that is said to make a thief invisible and impossible to catch.

· The prevalence of superstition in Nigeria enabled Marwa to convince his followers that they were invincible. Armed with only bows and arrows and a small number of antomatic weapons, they charged Nigerian forces who were firing mortars, machine guns and bazookas.

Earlier Clash

In October, there was a clash between the cultists and the police here. Although a policeman was killed, Kano's governor, Abubakar Rimi, did not take any public action against the cultists at that time. On Dec. 18 and 19, about 50 pohcemen

were killed in a battle with the cultists. Some residents of Kano said the fighting started because Marwa's son had been killed in a confrontation with police. Others said it started because the government had privately given the cultists a deadline to leave Kano. Mr. Rimi's press secretary refused to allow journalists to interview the governor

The police asked the governor to request federal intervention, but he did not act. yours?" said a professor who requested The police also appealed to citizens to officials are realistance scholars said that Marwa, the anonymity. "If the occupant said God's, belp contain the fanatics, Vigilantes set up arrangement.

roadblocks to catch members of the cult. Each of the cultists was said to have a tattoo, a cross in a circle, on the abdomen. People were stripped and, when a tattoo was found, often summarily executed.
On Dec. 25, as the governor was prepar-

ing to leave for a conference in Lagos, a crowd attacked his house. That was apparently the final straw. He stayed in Kano and called for federal assistance.

On Dec. 30 the army moved in. People in the quarter occupied by the cult were warned to leave the area or be shelled. Then the army opened fire.
"You should have have seen it," said

Muhammad Hassan Ali, a journalist for the state television here. They were killing them like goats, like donkeys even. It was unfortunate really, but they were given a After the troops had collected the bodies, the official death toll was put at 1,000. How-

ever, Mr. Ali said that it was at least 10,000. Half a dozen other witnesses said the figure was about 7,000. The bodies were piled on garbage trucks and buried in mass graves. For the next few days, prisoners were executed, according to witnesses. One business-

dren, gunned down in a field near his house. Only piles of shoes remained in the field. Kano was quiet last week. The violence left serious questions, however. For one thing, it threatened to alter Nigeria's sup-

man saw about 80 persons, including chil-

port for open borders in Africa. Last year, Nigeria led negotiations to drop travel restrictions for the citizens of the 16 countries that belong to the Economic Community of West African States. It was to be the first step toward free passage of goods, joint economie development and eventually mutual defense. Now, Nigerian officials are reported to be reconsidering the

summits, the incoming Reagan ad-

ministration probably will be re-

luctant to encumber the summits

by forming standing committees,

broadening the participants' list

Glare of Publicity

political etiquette compound the

difficulties: big meetings increase the risk of leaks; small selective

meetings arouse resentment among

France, for example, opposes any political summitry except by the Big Four (the United States,

France, Britain and West Germa-

ny) because it is thus identified as

a major power to the exclusion of

Italy, Japan and Canada. Many of-

ficials in Britain, on the other

hand, favor the seven-nation for-

mat as a more realistic suggestion

the growing importance of diplo-

matic consultation in the Europe

an Economic Community. Formal Western summitry would raise the

question of how the European

countries meshed their 10-nation

diplomacy with the more restricted

EEC leaders have held 18 sum-

mits among themselves since 1975.

In contrast, there have been only

five economic summits — and in-ternational politics was introduced

into them only once, at Venice last

year, because of the Afghanistan

crisis. The only political summit -

the Big Four at Guadelonpe in 1978 — was not considered suc-

By opting for informal, ad hoc

strategic consulations, the Euro-peans hope to avoid clashes among

themselves and spare themselves unnecessary embarrassment, even

at the cost of some possible loss in

Western efficiency.

This is a time of such internal

European and transatlantic

strains," a diplomal said, "that it is

the wrong moment to try inventing

cessful enough to copy.

An additional complication is

for summits.

strategic summitry.

countries that feel left out.

by Mr. Brzezinski.

Europe Seen Hesitant on Broad Summits

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS — Zbigniew Brzezinski's suggestion Monday that the Western democracies expand and upgrade their annual economic summits - in effect, making them strategic summits - reflects the Carter administration's disappointment with the degree of cooperation among U.S. allies in recent conflicts with the Soviet Union.

But European governments, for political reasons, will hesitate to create a formal mechanism for collective Western decision-making, diplomats said after Mr. Brzezinski's speech Monday in Paris.

To improve consultations and consolidate Western unity, Mr. Brzezinksi said, Western summitry should be institutionalized and enlarged to include security issues and politics in addition to the economic problems which are now

(Continued from Page 1)

• He did not rule out U.S. aid

to Afghanistan rebels fighting the Soviet-backed regime, but he said

that no public comment should be

made on covert activities. "And if

we don't announce it, why assume we are not doing it?" he remarked.

Criticism Recalled

that during its four years the Carter administration had been of-

ten criticized by its European allies

for allegedly "critical flaws in its competence, its coherence and the

constancy of its strategic purpose."

Mr. Brzezinski himself has been

portrayed in Europe as a disrup-tive hardliner in the Carter cabi-

net, as the man who has urged a

policy of confrontation with the

In his speech and in a question-and-answer period that followed it, Mr. Brzezinski defended, at times

pugnaciously, the Carter adminis-

tration and his own role. Respond-

ing to suggestions that the U.S.

had on occasion acted unilaterally.

without consulting its allies, he re-marked that the Europeans were

sometimes too slow in reacting to

Citing as an example the U.S. decision to boycott the Olympics and carry out a trade embargo of

the Soviet Union because of its in-

tervention in Afghanistan, Mr.

Brzezinski said that the allies

would not have taken any action on their own. He suggested that it

was "not a bad deal for Europe,"

which was able to continue gaining economic advantages from trade

superstitions.

the background.

Soviet Union.

Mr. Brzezinski acknowiedzed

the Reagan administration, be said he saw "no basis for such an opti-

1975 at Rambouillet.

Since then, the United States, Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, Japan and Canada have met annually to shape common policies

NEWS ANALYSIS to face the economic problems of

the industrialized democracies. European governments share the U.S. feeling that the transat-lantic dialogue these days is made-quate and erratic. In recent months, officials in the capitals of the Western alliance have frequently discussed, in private, the

tions to improve consultations. **Awkward Framework**

Many Europeans, particularly the British, agree that the NATO

Brzezinski Farewell: Warning to Allies

with the Soviet Union while letting

the U.S. apply pressure on the

marks pointed out the conflicting

views emerging from Washington

during the transition period be-

tween the Carter and Reagan ad-

His insistence that Europeans

meet their commitment to increase

defense spending by 3 percent an-nually was contradicted in recent days by public statements from Caspar Weinberger, the defense

secretary-designate, and Alexander

Haig, the secretary of state-desig-

nate, who suggested that the NATO allies not be badgered on

this goal. The remarks by these

Reagan appointees have already

elicited strong approval from Eu-ropean officials who contend that the economic recession and infla-

tion make such increases difficult.

quick effort to establish American

military bases in the Gulf area ran

counter to proposals hy some

Mr. Brzezinski seemed particu-

ences with the incoming Reagan

larly intent on pointing out his dif-

administration on the issue of how the United States should deal with

the upheavals in Nicaragua, El Sal-

Spain Derailment Kills 3

The Associated Press

least three persons were killed Monday and 20 injured, seven of

them seriously, when a passenger

train derailed between the stations

of Elgoibar and Malzaga near here, rail officials said.

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain -

vador and Guatemala.

Yesterday was once "WOMEN'S DAY" in Iran!

a fully fledged partner in Iran's society.

most futile reasons and pretexts.

Today her dream has been shattered!

Reagan adviser

Mr. Brzezinski's opposition to a

But many of Mr. Brzezinski's re-

Russians.

possibility of institutional innova-

discussed regularly at the seven-nation summits which started in for Western security consultations is ill-equipped to grapple with the problems on the horizon. Because NATO is confined to Europe and to military matters, it is an awkward framework in which to discuss, for example, the web of political, economic and military issues involved in the Gulf or in Af-

> To meet these new problems, a program of expanded economic summits has many attractions. It would expand the consultations to include Japan, which is oot a NATO member. It would climinate restrictions imposed by NATO's focus on Europe. Il would involve finance and foreign ministers, oot just defense ministers. And the way would be open to developing a new format of con-

"We cannot support free trade union movements in Poland while

opposing reforms in Central America," said Mr. Brzezinski. He added that alienating Latin

American countries by unquestioning U.S. support of rightist regimes would be "too high a price to pay for the politics of nostalgia"

— a phrase often used by Carter

campaigners during the recent presidential race to attack Mr.

Reagan's foreign policy positions.

Iranian General

Gets Life Term

TEHRAN — A 76-year-old general has been sentenced to life in prison on charges that included re-

lations with American agents and taking part in the 1953 coup d'etat

against the nationalist government

Swiss-trained officer who held sen-

ior posts under the late shah, was joint chief of staff in August, 1953,

when Mr. Mossadegh forced the shah to flee into exile. Briefly im-

prisoned, he was released when pro-shah crowds toppled the Mos-

sadegh government. He served lat-

er as ambassador to Pakistan and

Iraq and as permanent military

representative at the Central Trea-

Pars said the charges included

planning and taking part in the

1953 coup, active participation in Cento, relations with American

agents, repression of villagers and

abuse of privilege. He was sen-

ty Organization (Cento).

tenced Saturday.

ADVERTISEMENT

IRAN, LAND OF THE LIVING DEAD!

joy and happiness, the enactment of women's rights and the recognition of her condition as

Prior to the return of barbarism in 1979, each year during this season, Iran celebrated in

Half way in the "Decade of Women" proclaimed by the United Nations in 1975, her

Not satisfied to have condemned women to household hard labor behind their black

Some, like Mrs. F. Parsa, former Minister of Education and much admired figure in

How is it possible then to believe in the soothing words of their masters? They smile on

And what can one think of the attitude of Mr. Kurt Waldheim, the Honorable Secretary-

condition has not ceased to deteriorate in Iran where a turbanned tyrant, surging from the

darkness of the Middle Ages, has re-established fourteen centuries old practices and

veiled prisons, the mullahs and their frenzied fanatics kill them in great numbers for the

women's rights, are tortured and executed; others are buried alive to the waist and stoned to

death! The sadists of Qom call that ISLAMIC JUSTICE! Their torturers trained by international

the forefront of the international scene pretending to ignore the dark deeds happening in

General of the United Nations, who just recently at the Second International Conference on

the Condition of Women re-iterated in beautiful, flowery words the staunch determination of

the international community to defend everywhere the rights of women? The heavy silence

which has thrown a dark mantle over the daily crimes of the mullahs' dictatorship must be

and inhumane treatment to which their Iranian sisters are being subjected. I equally appeal

to all men of goodwill who believe in a world of tolerance and cooperation to raise their

voices together with all women in order to denounce the crimes committed in Iran. It is not

only the rights of women which are trampled upon In Iran but also those of all men. It is an

to execute many innocent prisoners for each Revolutionary Guard killed in the war! Through

entire nation and a whole people which are being led to the scaffold!

innocent diplomats as prisoners to continue its ravages?

help them before it is too late.

fear and constant brainwashing Iranians are being turned into real zombies!

At this solemn time, I appeal to all women of this planet to protest with vigor the barbaric

Alike the Nazis in Occupied Europe, the so-called judges of Mr. Khomeini have decided

Shall we allow a regime which tramples upon all norms of international law and keeps

Shall we allow Khomeini and his clique to transform the whole of Iran into a land of the

Men and women of the free world, Iranians need your support, the time has come to

ACHRAF PAHLAVI

12 Avenue Montaigne,

Paris 75008, France

terrorists hide under the guise and label of "Revolutionary Guards" and keep on the killings.

Gen. Nader Batmanghlich, a

of Mohammed Mossadegh.

Despite these attractions in a

new system of summits, however, European officials prefer to develon tightly held, discreet Western contacts arranged to cope with problems as they arise. While it re-mains unclear what attitude will be adopted by the Reagan adminis-tration, several U.S. officials said that they expected Washington to adopi a similar pragmatic approach of low-key consultations in which to sell U.S. ideas on the East-West conflict. While many U.S. officials welcome the suggestion of including some strategic issues in economic

Hashemi Rafsanjani

and making other changes urged **Majlis Gets** Europeans want to avoid the 2 Key Bills high political expectations—symbolized by glaring publicity — that surround a summit. Questions of

ed States or elsewhere.

(Continued from Page 1) shah and about 50 of his relatives, to make it legally easier for Iran to get such assets back from the Unit-

Mr. Nabavi said both bills had been approved by the Cabinet five days ago and signed by Mr. Rajai.
While the bills did not seem to narrow the gaps between Washington and Tehran, they would appear to give clearance to the Iranian government to reach agreement with Washington over major stumbling blocks.

There is nothing important in these bills which cannot be ap-proved," Hafshemi Rafsanjani, the speaker of the Mailis said at his weekly press conference. He said the hills would be passed by Tues-

It was thought unlikely that the Majlis would be asked to rule on other issues involved in bargaining

over release of the hostages. Mr. Rafsanjani was asked whether the hostages could be re-leased by Friday. "I cannot predict this," he said. "If America accepts our rights by that day and gets ready to give us our rights, they might be released. But you cannot say with certainty yes or no."

In an interview broadcast Monday over Tehran radio, Premier Rajai said progress was being made on the question of the hos tages. "We are trying to approach the issue logically and doing our best to maintain the main line in our relations with American impe-

Reagan Seen Tougher

Friday is seen as the last day on which the Carter administration could initiate the necessary legal and financial moves to free the hostages before President-elect Reagan is inaugurated. The Iranians apparently feel

that Mr. Reagan would probably

take a tougher position on the hos-

tage issue, particularly after his re-cent description of the hostage-takers as "barbarians." Three Algerian intermediaries were still in Tehran Monday, 10 arter пош Washington the latest U.S. coun-

terproposals to Iran's conditions for release of the hostages.

According to the informed sources in Washington, Iran would recover in three steps assets that were frozen by President Carter in retaliation for seizure of the hos-tages and the U.S. Embassy on Nov. 4, 1979, by revolutionaries.

The first installment, the sources said, would be the \$2.5 billion in securities and gold held in the Federal Reserve Bank in New York.

The second payment involves about \$4 billion in assets Iran had deposited in subsidiaries of U.S. anks in London, Paris and elsewhere overseas. Some of these funds were seized to offset loan defaults by Iran. They would take longer to deliver to Iran than the funds in the Federal Reserve Bank. The third category — oearly \$6 billion in assets in U.S. banks could take weeks to sort out be-

cause most of this money is tied up in U.S. claims against Iran. Even if the dispute is diverted to an international claims commission, as the Carter administration has suggested privately, it could take weeks to be resolved.

Americans suing Iran could go into U.S. courts to try to stop the commission, since they might not recover the full amounts they lost. The litigation would stretch into the Reagan administration and, in order to provide assurances for Iran that it would recover its assets. U.S. negotiators are considering an executive agreement that Mr. Carter would sign binding his successor. Congress would not have to give its consent.

An alternative also being considered is an executive order by Mr. Carter. Either could be overturned by President-elect Reagan, but officials here said that would be highly unlikely in light of his-torical continuity in U.S. foreign

The sources, asking out to be identified, said both approaches had been discussed with the Algerians who are acting as intermediaries between Washington and

Act Against **Union Sit-In**

(Continued from Page 1)

government for misrepresenting Solidarity's stands. "The responsi-bility for tension lies with the government, which has undertaken an arbitrary decision [about Saturdays off] after four months of procrastination and lack of initiative," the projon said.

Walesa to Italy

The government has agreed to permit Saturdays off if workers will stay on the job an extra half hour other days, which the union has so far refused to do.

Despite the escalation in Poland's simmering labor crisis, Soli-darity leader Lech Waless and a delegation were planning to leave Tuesday for a six-day visit to Italy at the invitation of Italian unions. Mr. Walesa, who led last summer's Baltic seacoast strikes during which the independent labor movement won government recognition, planned to visit Polish-born Pope John Paul II-

Meanwhile, sources said the na-tional commission of the independent farmers' union planned to meet Tnesday in the southeastern city of Rzeszow to consider the progress of its appeal for registra-

Party leader Stanislaw Kama, in weekend speech, signaled the overnment's opposition to the farmers' union, known popularly as Rural Solidarity. Mr. Kania accused unidentified outsiders of stirring up trouble in the villages by spreading "counterrevolution-

ary" activities. The farmers have asked the supreme court to approve their application for registration. The court held hearings on the appeal on Dec. 30 but adjourned, saying it needed time to study the matter. No date for a new session has been -

Jagielski in Moscow

MOSCOW (AP) - Polish Deputy Premier Mieczysław Jagielski arrived in Moscow Monday for a meeting of the executive committee of Comecon, the Soviet-bloc economic community, Polish sources said.

Mr. Jagielski was to head a government delegation at the regular session Tuesday, the sources said. He is Poland's permanent representative in Comecon.

There was no immediate indication whether Mr. Jagielski would. talk with Soviet officials about the continuing Polish labor unrest, which last week prompted Mos-cow's harshest attack since the trouble began last summer.

Begin Aides **For Election**

(Continued from Page I) control of the areas occupied by

rael in the 1967 war. In faction meetings Monday night, both the Likud and the National Religious Party members of the Knesset voted to postpone for

a day any decision on dissolving the parliament.
The NRP bloc decided that although a majority of its 12 Knesset members favor holding new elections, some members are committed to holding on until November. As a result, a final decision of the

faction was put off until Tuesday.

The NRP elected a committee to explore the possibilities of extending the life of the government until its term runs out. The committee plans to meet with Mr. Begin Tuesday. Similarly, a scheduled meeting of the Knesset Likud fac-

tion was postponed until Tuesday.
However, Welfare Minister Isracl Katz and Mr. Yadin both said
they will resign if elections are postponed later than June.

Arab Member Of Knesset Slain

JERUSALEM — An Israeli Arab member of the Knesset (par-liament) was shot to death Monday night as be drove on the outskirts of Jerusalem, a police spokesman said.

Hamed Abu-Rabiya, who represents Israeli bedouin in the southern Negev and whose political party is affiliated to the Labor alignment, was killed as his car approached the hotel where he stays on the western edge of the city.

The spokesman said police put up roadblocks and launched an in-

Zia Arrives in Turkey

ANKARA — Pakistani President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq arrived here Monday on a four-day state visit, the first head of state to visit Turkey since the military takeover in September.

:UNIQUE

AUTHENTIC MONASTERY With own Chapel and arch shaped openings, patio.

Haute Provence - Delightful view

 Building: 2 floors 4,500 sq.m., 24 rooms, 20 bathrooms, 2 suries, 1 large flat, phone: 25 ext. Central heating. Caretakers house. Sumptuously fur-Park: Two hundred old trees. Terrace,

• Land: 129 hect. 3 lakes, |= 1 hect. 3, 5 springs. Com, maize, lovender, nhouses, 22,000 chickens. PRIVATE LANDING GROUND. Big game hunting, trap shooting, yo

riding, skiing, flying etc... JUSTIFIED PRICE - SERIOUS INQUIRIES ONLY. B.P. 94 - 1213 Onex Ge (Switz Tel.: 022/93 13 07 - Telex: 28 99 50 att. COFIN.

Polish Police WORLD NEWS BRIEF

SWAPO Chief Insists on Elections in Nam.

GENEVA - Sam Nujoma, leader of the South-West Africa Pe Organization (SWAPO), said Monday it would be up to the Nan people to decide in free and fair elections who was the sole and aut

epresentative of the people of the disputed territory.

The guerrilla leader had been asked whether SWAPO still insis this UN-accorded status once a UN-backed peace plan was pi effect following a cease-fire in the 14-year-old bush war.

The UN-sponsored, multiparty conference here is aimed at se firm date for cease-fire which would be followed seven months t UN-supervised elections leading to Namibian independence by t of this year. March 31 has been suggested as a target date for the implemenation of the settlement plan.

Mr. Nujona spoke during daylong consultations by the con chairman, the UN undersecretary-general, Brian Urquhart, an gates from the opposing sides and Western and African observer in a bid to find a compromise deal.

British Merchant Seamen Launch Strikes Limed Press International

LONDON - Britain's 26,000 merchant seamen launched th disruptive campaign of strikes in 15 years Monday, halting ferry and hitting many global shipping lines to push a 16.5 percent crease demand.

The walkouts, which began at midnight, stopped short of a na shipping shutdown like that in 1966, which lasted 47 days. exports and forced the Labor government of the time to despound a year later. Under National Union of Seamen's rule valkout would need a ballot of all union members.

But all British ferry services were halted for 24 hours at D Folkestone. The union said the action was only a beginning, and would be disrupted progressively by a continuing campaign of shutdowns. A union spokesman said some ferry ports would is four or five 24-hour walkouts a week.

British Soldiers Tried for Killing 2 Irish.

BELFAST — Two sergeants from a British infantry regime former soldier went on trial here Monday charged with murde Catholics while parrolling a rural district of Northern Ireland. The court was told that Staff Set. Stanley Hathaway, 36, of S Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders regiment, stabbed farmer Naan to death with 17 blows of a dagger while questioning cattle shed in County Fermanagh. Farm laborer Andrew Mur witnessed the killing was then stabbed to death while other me the patrol held him down, the prosecution said. Staff Sgt. Hatha John Byrne and former soldier Iain Chestnut all pleaded not gu.
An officer, Capt. Andrew Snowball, admitted at the start o
that he had withheld information about the killings, which to eight years ago.

Thorn Warns 3 Nations Over EEC Payn

STRASBOURG — The new EEC Commission presiden Thorn of Luxembourg, said Monday that he might have to tal West Germany and Belgium to the European Court for nonparticular and president a EEC contributions

Mr. Thorn told the European Parliament that, while his Bru executive would work for a political settlement of the budget could have no option but to take legal action as guardian of the an Economic Community treaties.

At issue is a \$512-million budget supplement effected in without government approval. France, West Germany and Be cept the need for a \$100-million supplement for Italian earthqu but not the \$412 million added by the Assembly largely as aid ployed workers. The three have paid only their share of the low

Japan, Indonesia to Set Up Joint Energ

United Press Inter-JAKARTA — Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki Monday anno creation this year of a commission on energy composed of Inde-

its major oil importer, Japan. Mr. Sozuki, on a 13-day swing through countries of the Assa Southeast Asian Nations (Indonesia, the Philippines, Singapo sia and Thailand), earlier held two rounds of talks with Presid-to and pledged to "elevate" relations between the two countries

At a press conference, Mr. Suzuki said he and Mr. Suharto set up a joint Indonesia-Japan commission on energy, which i to begin meeting by the middle of this year. "It will be a for both countries will be consulting, including on how to prom-resources pertinent to Indonesia like coal, geothermal and hyenergy," he said.

Gaza Strip. But surrendering to the Labor Party, he said, will bring the Palestinians, closer to gaining the Palestinians, closer to gaining To Cease Fouling of Ce

(Continued from Page I) speculation that the hunger strike was called off after the British secretly agreed to allow the prisoners to wear their own elothes to symbolize their distinction from

mmon law criminals. The IRA's political front Sinn Fein, claimed at the time that the British had accorded the prisoners "clear political recognition." The government denied making any concessions, boasting instead that

it had won a victory. Berndadette McAliskey, leader a national committee in support the prisoners, said last week that

85 Charged By Italians

(Continued from Page 1)

papers to make "a humanitarian

Anti-terrorist police conducted sweeps in Rome Monday after an anonymous caller told a newspaper that the judge could be found in a northwestern district of the city. But the call appeared to be a hoax, and as the Red Brigades' deadline approached police had not found the "people's prison" where Mr. D'Urso is reportedly

The new charges against the isoners were based on a statement they made implying that the kidnapping of Mr. D'Urso was co-ordinated by the Red Brigades and their jailed comrades. Justice Ministry sources said.

The prisoners agreed to a proposal by the Red Brigades, who kidnapped the judge a month ago, that they should express their own verdict on his death sentence, the urces said.

. The prisoners said the judge should be freed because he was penitenl and had cooperated and ecause press silence had been broken by publication of their statements in some newspapers.

During an unsuccessful revolt at Trani on Dec. 28, the detainees also declared that "we have 18 hos-tages here and one outside" in an allusion to Mr. D'Urso, the sourc-

Meanwhile, police were still looking for Giovanni Senzani, 38, a criminologist suspected by mag-istrates of masterminding the kidnapping. Mr. Senzani, an anthor and teacher, was identified by the magistrates as the man who acted as an intermediary in producing an interview with the Red Brigades for a weekly magazine.

the bunger strike was after the British and the agreed to step-by-step. Mrs. McAliskey, w.

known as a Catholic leader under her maide Devlin, said the deal British promise to turn to prisoners refusing to on-issue clothes for w publicly maintaining must do so.

The protest was la September, 1976, when abolished "special categ for jailed gummen and This triggered prison r violence, the assassinal prison guards and wrangles with U.S. sympathetic to the prismands.

Schmidt De Giscard Ties Have Cooled

BONN - Chancello Schmidt took the um Monday of officially d press reports that his fri tionship with French Valery Giscard d'Est

Mr. Schmidt was c Bonn's chief governmen man as saying that he an card d'Estaing were aste such speculation and "cc was started deliberately. Spokesman Kurt Be dressing a press confer Mr. Schmidt told him came up during a long conversation between the

ers on Saturday. The co: showed they were in cor cord in their assessment policy and the atmos tween them was uncha spokesman said. Mr. Becker was clearly

among others, to a report in The New York Tur Jan. 5) that was later quo conservative West Gern paper Die Welt in a front ry headlined, "Personal Between Schmidt and

The New York Time analysis from Bonn of German relations, said oess was a result of th and Polish crises, which forced the view of Fre cymakers that the two national interests were to tent contradictory.

Pending Nixon Review

Resters on Elections in Archivist Says Law at leader of the South Was Archivist Says Law at Monday it would be up to fair elections who was the to the disputed territory fair elections who was the to the disputed territory fair asked whether SWARD see a UN-backed peace of the backed peace of the back in the 14-year-old bush by Comference has been washington Pour Service Washington Pour Service The U.

in the 14-year-10ld bush was in a part of the 15 would be followed see a SHINGTON — The U.S. arading to Nambian independent told a Senate committee at the prevented by law from turn-prevented by law from turn-p prevented by law from managed daylong consultations wer immediately o list of Gen.

acceptany-general Brian in tender Haig Jr.'s taped convertes and Western and Africa aring the Watergate period.

Western who heads the

Seamen Launch and Archives where the tapes issed fres International Security Securit 5,000 merchant seamen budgy that on in a statement tes in 15 years Monday that on the advice of hipping lines to push a left the subpoensed log at this

bert Warner, who heads the

an af midnight stopped in ministee Chairman Charles is in 1966, which lasted w. R-III. had issued a subpossion government of the informal midnight for indexes and a National Union of Science while Gen. Haig served as vices were haited for a me House chief of staff. Gen. I the action was only a beautiful assured by a continuing control of the staff. Backs in the action was only a beautiful assured by a continuing control of the staff.

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Vations Over EE(American people to recall once while what we get out of the Monday that he must be allied resolve only by how use to the European Courtes, money they spend on de-

apean Parliament that which view of the European coma political settlement of instigent to the common alliance io take legal action is province came during testimony realies. rday at confirmation hearings the budget supplement there the Senate Foreign Rela-

oval: France, West Committee. tallion supplement for lumen. Haig's comments provided ided by the Asamb had nost exercise and important have paid only the decaded thus far that the incoming

nistration will adopt a less contational attitude toward turopean allies on the politi-Louised Press International touchy defense spending is-Fremer Zeric Sand Manual The fact that the statement tar general who served as rating through when simb commander in Europe for

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Fouling of definitional security afdiski, national security afdiskic, national security afhar members pledged to meet

Brush promise Blunt Comment

الدينا نيد الداجل Brown put it most bluntly, the Europeans that "they behave as if their military The First Sins." ty is as important to them as

Senate Majority Leader Baker Jr. R-Tenn, also wanted recently that the Eu-

is as some foreign policy with this here see it, Gen. Haig's to try to convince important

said, the United States must schmill by very careful in bow it Giscard lessler, R-S.D., noted that matter arose when Sen. Lar-

Crist'are cans spend more than dou-Gen. Haig what he would do (Name them that they are not

their fair share.
The fair share sha butions "are very dangerous res taken exclusively or

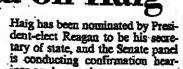
European Commitment

we went to war tomorrow." ormer NATO commander 90 percent of the ground 80 percent of naval forces bout 75 percent of the air commander would come

European nations. "So it's y important not to go into mg with a chip on our shoulonly garys doing the job." West German Chancellor

I Schmidt were sitting in the aim why he did not do more, Haig said, Mr. Schmidt probably answer: der arms, the equivalent of vision force oo the line and to go and that is the equiva-

than the 6-plus divisions Haig's arithmetic appareflects the U.S. population Te than three times as large st Germany's — and was to show the relative burden



ings on the appointment. The subpoens followed a decision by the committee Saturday to take such action if less formal arements could not be worked out. Comminee staff director Ed Sanders said the panel had hoped to obtain the list from the archives voluntarily, but there was not enough time to complete negotia-

Watergate Events

Committee Democrats bad sought the Watergate-era tapes to determine what role if any Gen. Haig, a former NATO command-Watergate events. might have played in the

Appearing before the committee Monday, Mr. Warner outlined the archives complex legal position on the matter. "I regret that on the advice of connsel, with which I concur, I am unable to produce the

subpoenaed log at this time."
He said the law that put the archives in possession of the tapes after Mr. Nixon resigned requires that the former president be given five working days to object to its compliance with such a subpoens. Mr. Warner said he sent a request Monday to Mr. Nixon's counsel asking him to waive the waiting period but had not had a reply yet. He said the former president's counsel earlier had refused to agree to voluntary release of the

Mr. Warner said the archives, responding to an administration request, have turned over to the White House copies of "pertinent materials from among the record of the Watergate special prosecu-

680 Pages

The White House has notified me it will release those documents to the committee as soon as the Justice Department advises it is lawful to do so," he said.

The log, which lists time, location and other details of recorded conversations between May 4, 1973, when Geo. Haig became White House chief of staff, and July 12, 1973, when the tape system was turned off, totals 680 pages and lists 338 conversations, Mr.

On Sunday, Senate Majority Leader Howard Baker Jr., R-Tenn, another member of the committee, predicted that Gen. Haig would be confirmed, but be warned that "if we continue with an orgy of Watergate for the next and civilian volunteers searched several months it would severely outlying areas of the city in hopes crate at a time of danger around

the world. 'Absolute Faith'

The committee seeks the logs and indexes as a first step in deciding whether individual recordings be relevant to determining Gen. Haig's suitability. The committee's action is not expected to prevent him from being confirmed by the Senate before Mr. Reagan's inauguration Jan. 20, but it has the potential of keeping the subject alive after Gen. Haig is installed in

Noting that Gen. Haig had asked to testify under oath, Sen. Baker said on television Sunday he has "absolute faith" that there is nothing in the tapes that would contradict what Gen. Haig has told the committee. At another point, however, Sen. Baker acknowledged that no one has managed to gain access to the tapes, even during the Watergate investi-gation and the House impeachment proceedings against Mr. Nix-

Sen. Baker also acknowledged that as Senate majority leader he had the duty, "within the bounds of propriety," to work for the con-firmation of Mr. Reagan's Cabinet

The committee decision Saturday, in which he joined, to use a subpoens to get at least the tape index was "proper and appropri-ate," Sen. Baker added. He said he did not think it should or would lead to the kind of Watergate rehash that be fears would hurt Gen. Haig unnecessarily.

100 Hours of Tapes

Sen. Baker outlined the compromise by the panel, which has a 9-8 Republican majority, in greater de-tail than had been made public in the Senate hearing room Saturday.

Efforts by the Democratic minority to immediately subpoena the 100 hours of tapes were rejected. Instead it was agreed to subpoena the index first so that a determination could be made as to what specific tapes might be rele-

In exchange for the subpoena, Sen. Baker said, the Democrats agreed that they would not wait for that information to arrive before voting on confirmation, because "it could be months or even years before bigation is ended."

The charred remains of nine jet fighters lay in pools of fire-fighting foam on the apron of Puerto Rico's Muniz Air Base after pro-independence saboteurs blew up the planes in a raid on Monday.

Independence Group Claims Responsibility

9 Planes Blasted in Puerto Rico Attack

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico - Pipe bombs destroyed nine jet fighters and damaged a 10th early Monday at an Air National Guard base next to San Juan's international airport. Damage was estimated at \$45 million.

A man called the Associated Press office in San Juan at 7:35 a.m., about seven hours after the

By John M. Crewdson

New York Times Service

ATLANTA - As pathologists attempted to reconstruct parts of

two small skeletons recovered here

Friday, the Fulton County Medi-

cal Examiner said he was contem-

plating seeking charges against the officers who put the skeletal re-mains in bags and labeled them

The medical examiner, Dr. Rob-

ert Stivers, said Sunday that care-lessness in handling the remains was delaying identification and might ultimately endanger efforts

by prosecutors to bring to trial any

No one has yet been charged in the discovery of the two skeletons,

nor in the disappearance of other

black children in Atlanta. Satur-

day, hundreds of police officers

The search produced several plastic bags filled with what the police described as potential evi-

dence, but it was not clear whether

any of it was additional parts of the skeletons uncovered Friday.

Lake Being Drained

A smaller search party contin-ued the hunt Sunday, while the po-lice worked to drain a small lake

Geter vanished a week ago. He was the 16th black child to have

the children have been recovered and the total will rise to 13 if the

latest discoveries can be linked to

any of the five children who are

still missing. Four of the five dis-

appeared more than four months

been on edge for months over the deaths and the city has been wait-

ing tensely for word on the identi-

ties of the two most recent discov-

eries. But Dr. Stivers said that technicisms were still working to

reassemble bones and teeth. Be-

cause the remains are skeletal, the

only means of identification will be through comparing dental work

with dental charts, but investigators said that some of the teeth

speaking of the officers who

moved the remains, Dr. Stivers

said: "They did break the law. No-

body can touch anything without

our permission. You have to have

things intact so the investigation can be conducted in the proper

manner. In this case, things got a little bit out of hand because of the

carnival atmosphere. We had a jig-

Suggesting that some evidence

had also been mishandled in the

past, he said, "Everybody gets ex-

cited and they forget their basic

training Even if we catch some

body, we might never be able to get a conviction."

Among the officers who dis-

turbed the skeletons Friday, Dr.

Stivers said, and who might end up

facing misdemeanor charges, were

local police officers, an employee of the crime laboratory of the

Georgia Bureau of Investigation

and an agent of the Federal Bu-

ing the 16 cases is that all of the children were black. Pathologists

The only apparent thread link-

reau of Investigation.

back together."

w puzzle putting the whole thing

Atlanta's black community has

The bodies or remains of 11 of

disappeared in 18 months.

where 14-year-old Lubic

without his permission.

Muniz Air Base raid, and said the blasts were set off by a leftist proindependence group called the Machete Wielders, which also claimed responsibility 13 months ago for an incident in which two sailors were killed.

No one was hurt in the latest at tack, which also damaged o pickup truck. Police found and defused bombs in two other planes and

have established causes of death

that include shooting, strangula-tion, suffocation, bludgeoning and

did not have "any proof what-

soever" that there was any connec-

tion among the children or among

those responsible for their deaths and disappearances. "It could be 16 people out there," he said.

that the investigation had "turned

into a three-ring circus" and had

been "blown out of proportion by

On Saturday, Joseph Lowery, president of the Southern Chris-

tian Leadership Conference, was

quoted as saying that the murders were obviously related and part of

"o sinister plot to kill black chil-

Heavy Snowfall

Traps Travelers

United Press International

LONDON — Heavy snowfall across Europe halted train and highway traffic Monday, trapping

thousands of travelers in cars or at

snowbound stations and keeping others at home. Cold weather fa-

talities were reported in Germany,

In France, police used helicop-ters to shuttle many of 1,900 stranded train riders to rail sta-tions near Toulouse where they

were housed overnight, fed and provided blankets. High voltage cables snapped under the snow's weight in southwestern France,

falling across highways and block-ing hundreds of vehicles for hours.

In northern West Germany, po-lice said three persons died and 20

were injured in 170 weather-related weekend traffic accidents. Ba-

varian temperatures fell to 8 de-grees Fahrenheit (minus 13 Cel-

sius). In Spain, more than 120 cars

piled up on one snowbound Ma-drid highway Monday, forming a

mechanical snake" almost 2 miles

long police said.

The avalanche danger was high

in Switzerland where Geneva was

hit by a record 8-inch snowfall

est in the nation in 10 years.

Spain and Greece.

Across Europe

the politicians."

The medical examiner charged

Dr. Stivers said Sunday that he

Police Negligence Charged

In Atlanta Skeletons Find

searched a Delta Air Lines flight at the international airport, where a bomb was reported aboard, but found nothing, officials said.

"They have taken us out of comhat for the moment," said Lt. Gen. Orlando Llenza, the adjutant general for the Puerto Rican National Guard, after viewing the wreckage at Muniz. "We have to re-evaluate our location here."

The hase on this U.S. Commonwealth island is near the At-lantic coastline, and officers speculated that the attackers either came in hy boat or over an unguarded bridge that is beyond the six-foot fence around the base.

Two Air National Guardsmen and several policemen were on guard at the time. Officers said a 20-man security squad was being put into place around the clock.

"Obviously, this was sabotage because they have found at least one bomb," Maj. Agustin Corea, the base services officer for the 156th Tactical Fighter Group, said. "They must have been pre-

Asked whether the base had received threats, he said: "No, we have not been threatened, although we know we are a target because we are the military in Puerto Rico."

Huge Fires Started

Eight A-7D Corsairs used as training planes and one older F-104 Startighter kept as a trophy were destroyed. Maj. Corea said it appeared that most of the bombs were placed or thrown into the airintake scoops underneath the

The planes were parked 100 feet or more apart on a paved area in front of the hangars. Secondary explosions, apparently in the planes' fuel tanks, set off huge fires. The hangar area was bittered with wreckage.

"We are all mad as hell," said Tech. Sgt. Ronald Santiago, gazing out over the floodlighted bulks that were drenched in fire-fighting foam. All that remained of the planes in some cases was a tail or a

wing.
The base is in o marshy area near a lake. The apron in front of the hangars where the planes were parked is about 200 yards long. There is one main hangar, two smaller hangars used for maintenance work and several repair shoos and garages.

It was the first attack on the military in Puerto Rico in 10 months. In March, gunmen apened fire on a car carrying three U.S. Army men and slightly grazed one of them. The Machete Wielders claimed responsibility for the at-

The bloodiest attack made on the military in Puerto Rico took place Dec. 3, 1979, when gunmen ambushed a Navy bus, killing two sailors and wounding 10 other ser-vicemen and women. The Machete Wielders and two other independ-

Sunday, closing the airport for several hours. Skiers Monday were ence claimed responsibility.

Last week, letter bombs were advised not to go off the main slopes where they might dislodge put in slots at three post offices in In Greece, o baby died in a car the San Juan area. A small leftist trapped in heavy snow. Authorities described the weather as the coldgroup claimed responsibility and said it was protesting registration

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Reagan Aides Set to Pressure Congress To Vote in Favor of Economic Package

By Steven Rattner New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Rogald Reagan's economic advisers are timing their preparation of his economic package to set the stage for a dramatic 100 days of congres-sional action on the federal budget aimed at avoiding a legislative

The advisers are considering ways of applying pressure, princi-pally the idea of threatening presidential vetoes on further increases in the limit on the federal debt, if the package is not approved.

Such vetoes would quickly bring the federal government to a halt, including activities such as the payment of Social Security bene-

Recognizing that their recom-mended budget ents are likely to be controversial, the advisers want to increase their chances of getting the cuts passed by Congress by having the reductions voted on as a package by the May 15 deadline for initial action on the fiscal year

1982 budget. The scenario now contemplated is similar in many respects to that outlined by Rep. David Stockman, Mr. Reagan's choice for director of the Office of Management and Budget, in a November memoran-dum to the president-elect. But the notion of declaring an economic emergency has waned.

We must have a sense of urgency, not a sense of emergency," said-

Donald Regan, Treasury secretarydesignate.

The eloseness of the plan to Rep. Stockman's idea symbolizes the 34-year-old Michigan Republi-

can's influence thus far. But Mr. Regan, a former stockbroker whose slow start may have resulted from a lack of Washington experience, is becoming active in the development of the new pol-icy now that his confirmation hearing is behind him.

In drafting economic policy, the Reagan team has been guided by the calendar. Working backward from the May 15 deadline for the first 1982 budget resolution, the aides concluded that their 100-day strategy required that the package be unveiled by Feb. 3, a target they are trying to meet,

Controversial Element

The group intends to include in the package a pledged 30-percent tax cut for individuals over three rs and more generous writeoffs for business, as well as proposals for curbing the growth of federal

The bulk of the effort so far has been on the spending reductions, which also promise to be the most controversial element. Although no final targets have been set, the Reagan team has agreed that the focus should be on coming budgets; rather than on the 1981fiscal year, which began Oct. 1.

Accordingly, the team is prepared not to meet Mr. Reagan's goal of a 2-percent or \$13-billion reduction in 1981 spending. In-stead, the group believes it can achieve that reduction in a 1981 authority for future spending. By 1982, the impact on actual spend-

ing would be far larger.
At the same time, the budget experts on the Reagan team, like most others, have become increas-ingly alarmed at the deteriorating fiscal outlook, which has led them to focus on achieving larger cuts in future years than had originally been contemplated.

For 1982, for example, the team ants to propose cuts of \$50 billion or more in the hope that Con-gress will approve o package of at east \$35 billion.

The group's strategy for achievpassage of the proposals rests reconciliation," a budgetary device used last year by President Carter to force Congress to vote on his budget ents as a package. Voting on them individually would make the work of opponents easier and the political risks for legislators greater, the strategists believe.

Ouick action is also essential, the aides feel, to prevent opposi-tion and second thoughts from building. In moving swiftly, the aides are also determined to take

advantage of early goodwill. The group plans to hold the oumber of proposals involving changes in current laws to about 20 that they feel Congress could digest in 100 days. Other suggestions will likely be made for future

While the advisers have rejected any changes in basic Social Security benefits, they are prepared to seek substantial savings in Social Security programs such as student benefits, food stamps, unemploy-ment benefits beyond 26 weeks, and spending on highwoy and en-

ergy projects. In addition, Mr. Reagan's aides hope to propose more reductions in discretionary spending. To max-imize the immediate hudget impact, the strategists plan to use another device, known as a deferral, which allows the president — sub-ject to congressional veto — to ostpone spending until later in the fiscal year, by which time ac-

tion on the reconciliation bill is ex-Because Democrats still control the House of Representatives, the

Reagan team is considering seeking action on their package first from the Republican Senate, which they believe would increase pres-sure on the House.

The Reagan aides acknowledge that use of the debt limit as a legislative lever would be politically risky. For one thing, Congress has often required prodding from the executive branch to raise it. The debt limit, which will probably have to be raised in mid-February, is expected to hit \$1 trillion by the

end of the year. Meanwhile, the third member. along with Rep. Stockman and Mr. Regan, of the new administration's economic triumvirate has not been appointed: the chairman of the Council of Ecocomic Advisers. His place on the economic policy planning group, which will be headed by Rep. Stockman until the inauguration, and by Mr. Regan thereafter, is being taken by Alan Greenspan, a New York economist and consultant who was

President Ford's council chairman. Mr. Reagan's senior transition aides are pleased with the arrange-ment because of Mr. Greenspan's experience and because his strong it is economic forecasting, a key part of the policy development

Congress Prepares Fight Over Increasing Own Pay

By Marjorie Hunter New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - When John McCormack retired from Congress in 1971 he received a yearly pen-sion of \$50,000. By his death last November his pension had increased to about \$92,000 - but the current congressional salary is \$62,662 for both Senate and

The disparity between salaries and the pensions received by lawmakers who retire or are defeated is certain to be a key issue this year as Congress debates whether to increase its pay.

A fight over pay was assured last week when President Carter recommended an immediate 16.8percent raise for Cabinet members. embers of Congress, federa judges and most other high-level federal officials. In addition, be has said he will ask for a 5.5-percent raise for all federal employees effective Oct 1.

If adopted, the immediate raise would increase congressional pay to \$70,853 and pay for members of the Cabinet to \$81,328, from \$69,630. About 34,000 other senior officials in the executive branch would gain by varying amounts. Mr. Carter plans to submit the proposal to Congress Thursday. accept or reject it.

The McCormack case points up what has happened in the last decade as Congress has agonized over

and as Congress has agonized over the politically sensitive issue of in-creasing its pay.

When he retired, Rep. McCor-mack, D-Mass., was earning \$62,500 as speaker of the House. After more than 30 years in Con-gress he was entitled to a pension of 80 percent of his salary, or

\$50,000 The Consumer Price Index has risen sharply since Congress in 1955 made salaries and pensions eligible for cost-of-bying increases.

calculated every six months. While in office, members of Congress, too, are entitled to such creases every six months under

Mount Everest Victim

KATMANDU, Nepal member of the Japanese winter expedition to Mount Everest slipped and apparently fell to his death Monday on the mountain, the world's highest peak, the Ministry of Tourism said. Congress, fearful of being accused of padding its pay, has rejected cost-of-living increases for incum-

Twice in recent years Congress has voted to increase its pay. In 1977 it voted an increase from \$44,600 to \$57,500, but chose to forgo cost-of-living increases. In 1979 it raised its pay to the current. \$62,662, but again barred cost-of-living increases. living increases.

As a result, the current speaker of the House, Thomas O'Neill Jr. of Massachusetts, receives \$79,125 year, or far less than what McCormack was drawing in his pension before his death.

While the retirement income of departing members of Congress is confidential, a number of retired representatives and senators are, elieved to be receiving pensions in excess of current congressional, salaries.

Those members who have served 30 years or more, with military or other government service counted toward retirement, are entitled to retire at 80 percent of the salary received for their final year in Congress.

At Age 50

A recent government study re-ported that if salaries of members of Congress had kept up with the Consumer Price Index, members of Congress would receive \$98,200 a year instead of the \$62,622 they

ment plan that also covers members of Congress, lawmakers can retire with a pension at the age of 50 if they have 20 years of government service, including at least 10 years in Congress. Those with at least 10 years of government service can retire at 60, while those with at least five years of service

can retire at 62.

Even most of those who have been convicted in Abscam trials involving alleged payoffs in return for promised government help are entitled to pensions, provided they were participants in the retirement

program.
Thus, former Rep. Frank
Thompson Jr., D-N.J., would be entitled to a pension of about \$48,530, representing 80 percent of his salary after 26 years in Con-gress and eight years of military service. Former Rep. John Murphy, D-N.Y., also convicted in an Abscam case, would be eligible for about \$42,058.

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Improvement of Domestic Economy Stressed

Chinese Abandoning Aid to Third World

By Jim Hoagland
Washington Post Service

PEKING - Mao's successors have slowly dismantled China's once-ambitious program to provide revolutionary leadership and technical aid to the Third World, and are concentrating their energies and rhetoric instead on improving the standard of living at

A decade ago, Chinese engineers na, it is difficult to find anyone inattention to the rest of the world, and workers were busily complete who will defend, much less praise, as it was during the years of the ing a railroad that Western analysts feared would not only link Tanzania and Zambia but also extend Communist influence and subversion deep into southern Africa. At the same time, China was pouring large amounts of help and money into Vietnam's ultimately successful war against U.S. forces. Today, in Deng Xiaoping's Chi-

either of those efforts. Help to Vietnam "was Chairman Mao's most serious error," a student at Beida University told a recent visitor, adding that "China is too poor to help all those African countries,

China's Great Turn Inward is now a matter of deliberate policy rather than an unintended result of

cial until a party plenum to be held

Most analysts believe that since

Mr. Hua is still technically chair-

man of the party until the plenum,

Premier Zhao's greetings on his be-

half are probably a mere formality.

protracted debate, China's leaders now appeared ready to spare Miss Jiang's life when she is finally sen-

tenced on treason charges.

Chinese sources said that after a

The leaders are said to have split

between those demanding execu-tion and others who said that the

widow of the state's founding fa-

ther could not possibly go before a firing squad. According to the sources, Deputy Chairman Chen Yu added his voice to those op-

posed to the death penalty, and it

appeared likely that the compromise sentence, long under review, might now be delivered.

Suspended sentences of execu-

tion are a common device in Chi-

na. The state retains the right to

execute the condemned person at any time, and he or she must main-

tain good behavior and cooperate

with the authorities to prevent the

entence from being carried out.

Miss Jiang has dared the special court to have her executed and has

said she is not afraid to die. Sen-

tencing was scheduled for late last

week but was put off because of the continuing debate on her fate.

Kim's personal safety and offered

to let him travel to any part of the country. Mr. Chun said he is pre-

pared to visit North Korea on the same terms, if an invitation is

expect Mr. Chun's unusual invita-

tion to be accepted by the North.

Relations have been especially cold since May, when Mr. Chun took control of the government in

After a mild improvement in

their relations began in early 1979,

giving rise to a series of procedural talks on future unification of the

intensely hostile. The government

in Pyongyang has renewed its propaganda attacks, calling the Chun government a "fascist cli-

que," and according to South Ko-rean anthorities has begun sending

more armed infiltration squads

U.K. Magazine

Assails Giscard

But Curbs Sales

The Associated Press

LONDON — The publisher of Britain's weekly NOW! magazine has stopped distribution in conti-nental Europe of its latest issue be-

cause it contains an article critical

of French President Valery Gis-

card d'Estaing. Sir James Goldsmith, who regu-

larly sees advance copies of the

magazine he founded in Septem-

ber, 1979, objected to an article en-

titled "Sinister Shadows Hang Over Giscard."

the magazine withdrawn, but was

persuaded to go ahead with distri-bution in Britain, according to sources at the magazine. Sir James,

who grew up in France, also con-

trols the French news magazine L'Express. His office said that he

was traveling and was not avail-

said that all distribution to France had been halted but that it was un-

clear whether distribution else-

where in Europe had been halted in time. NOWI's distribution is 135,000, of which about 10,000

copies go outside Britain, Mr.

Lander said.
The article to which Sir James

objected was written by Jack Gee.

about the French president, but

thoroughly summarized the diffi-

culties he faces before the March

presidential election. The story described Mr. Giscard d'Estaing as

"beset by scandals and tecrorism" and called his policies "a dead let-

ter." It said that his re-election was

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able for comment.

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There was no apparent reason to

in the next few weeks

Hua Resurfaces in Chinese Media

Peking Compromise Expected on Jiang

By Raymond Wilkinson

United Press Intern PEKING - Mystery and intense debate surround the fate of Jiang Qing, the woman who once virtually ruled China in the name of her late husband Mao, and Hua Guofeng, the man Mao designated on his deathbed as his official heir.

After weeks of absence, Mr. Hua's name appeared Monday in an official communique and in the government media, fueling renewed speculation about his future. The consensus here remains that he has lost a power struggle with Deputy Premier Deng Xiaop-

And two weeks after Miss Jiang's last court appearance on charges of treason, the Peking leadership appeared to be moving toward a compromise solution in her case to try to preserve unity at the top. Chinese sources suggested that, under the compromise, Miss Jiang might receive the death penalty when she is sentenced, possi-bly later this week, but that the execution would be suspended for several years at least.

Meanwhile, Deputy Premier Deng hinted Monday that the power struggle in Peking had ended and said China was politically more stable than at any time in the

The hint came in a veiled statement to a group of visiting Japa-nese legislators. The present po-litical situation in China is the most stable since the 1960s," he

By William Chapman

Washington Post Service

TOKYO - South Korean Presi-

dent Chun Doo Hwan announced

Monday that presidential elections

will be held next month and said

he will keep his promise to lift martial law before the voting be-

The timetable announced in Mr.

Chun's New Year's message was a

surprise. Earlier speculation in Seoul had indicated the election

would be held late in the spring,

The president, in a national address on radio and television, said

that since "overall domestic stabil-

ity" has been restored," there is no

Mr. Chun, the former army gen-

eral who came to power in a mili-

tary crackdown in May, is expect-

ed to win a seven-year term as the

candidate of a new party whose private backers are former army

Working Week

Splits Australia

Resters

CANBERRA — A trade union

campaign for a reduction in the present 40-hour working week in

Australia is running into increas-ing attack from industry and the

Industry Minister Sir Phillip

Lynch in a weekend statement de-

scribed the proposal and the subse-

quent increase in production costs

The Confederation of Austra-

lian Industry said Monday that

Australia already had some of the

shortest working hours in the

world and there were no valid eco-

nomic or social arguments to justi-

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reason to delay the election.

probably in May.

told them. He said the key to polit-ical stability was in the country-and effectively had already lost the side, where "the rural situation chairmanship of the party, alnow is inspiring."

Analysts said Mr. Deng could

be signaling to the country and the world that there is no longer need for concern over his conflict with Mr. Hua, and that the situation has been resolved successfully in his favor.

During his talk with the Japa-nese, Mr. Deng took a swipe at the "catastrophic" 1966-76 Cultural Revolution and everyone connectwith it, which would include

"In the process of China's modernization, we should develop the spiritual side of our past civilization, which was destroyed during the decade of turnsoil," Mr. Deng said "We should try our best to re-store it. Otherwise China will be imperfect even if it becomes rich."

Hua's Best Wishes

The reappearance of Mr. Hua's name, low-key though it was, surprised China analysts after such a lengthy silence.

In talks with North Korean Premier Li Jong Ok, Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang asked him to convey to his own president the best wish-es not only of Mr. Deng but also of Chairman Hua. The statement was carried on Peking Radio and in Monday's edition of the Party newspaper the People's Daily.

Mr. Hua has not been seen in public since Nov. 27. Analysts concluded that he had lost out in

Seoul Martial Law to Be Lifted Before Vote

He is expected to have little se-

rious opposition. The major politi-cians active before his ascension to

an interim presidential term have

been arrested, banned from politics, or placed under house arrest.

Under the new political arrange-

ment permitted to develop under tight government controls, two

pro-government parties, two nominal opposition parties, and several fringe groups are expected to field candidates. New laws tightly re-

strict the type and extent of cam-

operating to achieve an early elec-

tion, the main one being a desire

by the government to shore up its

image as a democratically elected

body and earn more respect inter-

nationally. Another is to have a

greater appeal to South Koreans,

many of whom regarded the mili-

tary-supported regime as illegal under Korean law.

edge the domestic pressures Mon-day when he said that "the people,

in their concern for stability above

all else, can hardly wait to see the

government of the fifth republic

New Approach

martial law was also generally un-

popular in South Korea. It was

Chung Hee was assassinated, and

more strongly enforced after stu-dent and labor upheavals swept

the country last May.
In the traditional New Year's

message, Mr. Chun also made a

new approach to the North Kore-

an Communists. He invited North

Korean President Kim Il Sung to visit Seoul "without any condition attached and free of any burden."

He said he would guarantee Mr.

artially imposed in October, 1979, when the late President Park

The continued imposition of

come into being."

Mr. Chun seemed to acknowl-

Sources in Seoul last month said

paigns that can be waged.

Unwieldly Legacies

as it was during the years of the

Cultural Revolution and the final,

disputed phase of Mao's rule that

followed. Moreover, it reflects a

crucial turn for the Third World in

times that are hard not only on na-

tional balances of payments but

also on international revolutionary

In China, Egypt and other Third World nations that came to independence under political demigods who are now dead, successor regimes are whittling down the unwieldy legacies of the departed giants by directly or indirectly blaming their grand international designs for bringing economic demonstrated by the standard of his damage and lower standards of livchairmanship of the party, al-though this would not become offiing for their own people.

As Anwar Sadat did in Egypt after Nasser, Mr. Deng has relent-lessly promoted a China-First policy in which materialism in the here and now replaces Mao's commitment to a common front of anticolonial nations in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

And, like Mr. Sadat, Mr. Deng has been able to capitalize on the fading memory of colonial times and the end of U.S. involvement in Vietnam to argue that economic cooperation with the West helps China confront an expansionist threat from the Soviet Union.

"In recent years, China's economy has not been in very good shape and we have been readjusting our economic programs," Dep-nty Foreign Minister Zhang Wen-jin said in an interview. "The penod of large-scale economic aid to African countries is over. With the development of China's national economy, it may be possible to provide more economic aid in the

"China belongs to the Third World," he continued. "Our conditions are about the same as other Third World countries. There should not be any talk about lead-ership of the Third World."

Blamed for Everything

Like the captain of a giant ocean liner, Mr. Deng has been slowly turning his nation degree by de-gree toward his program of eco-nomic "readjustment" and away from what he and his followers describe as the radical and disastrous programs of Mao's widow, Jiang Oing who is now being blamed for every aspect of the visible failure of the Chinese economy in recent years in terms that skirt close to Mao himself. Chun Sets February Presidential Election

Those housing units were built shortly after the fall of Jiang Qing and her accomplices," a govern-ment translator said as he and a visitor passed a new apartment de-velopment. "Even though the shortage had become very serious and the people were angry, the Gang of Four stopped the Central Committee from doing anything." An arrival at Peking's new and,

for the moment, empty air termi-nal, where a string of Boeing intercontinental jets with China's red flag painted on their tail asseming for future tourist multitudes, is disorienting for a correspondent whose first encounter with the Communist Chinese came in Tanzania a decade ago during the building of the Tanzam railroad.

Arrival in Paradise

In that era, the Chinese ensineers and workers responded to all overtures for discussion with sullen silence. Today, an arriving American in China is likely to be greeted with friendly smiles and a willingness to discuss China's

problems Three years ago when I arrived you had to pretend that you had just arrived in paradise," a West-ern diplomat said. "When a visitor asked sympathetically how China-dealt with handicapped persons, we were told that China had no handicapped persons. Now, the leaders acknowledge in speeches to the nation that there are 100 mil-tion bungry people in China and 20 million unemployed, and ask for help in overcoming such prob-

At the Two Bridges Commune on the outskirts of Peking, the welcoming banner does not contain one of Mao's revolutionary slo-gans. Instead, it exhorts the 43,000 residents, who are divided into six production brigades, to "March' Forward to the Four Modernizations." Commune leader Yo Xi Ho gives visitors a detailed description of the "management and market-ing" problems of the collective farm and workshops be controls, saying that under the Four Modernizations his unit expects to be able to buy farm machinery from the United States and to begin to send some of its members to Japan to study more efficient agri-

cultural techniques.

China's long-term economic planning calls for modernization in four areas - agriculture, industry, defense and science-technolo-- to take priority. For Yu Xi Ho, the modernization program's most important and immediate re-sult should be a rise in the standard of living for China's peasants and workers.

A small group of students at Beida University were vociferous in condemning what they saw as the grandiose efforts for international solidarity undertaken by Mao. Their questions to a visitor concentrated on methods for getting scholarships to study in the United States rather than on world politics.

"Chairman Mao was wrong to give all that aid to Africa, and especially to Vietnam," said one student in response to questions.

The Vietnamese have just used it to build themselves up to attack us. And our peasants are just as poor as Africa's peasants. We must



Warrant Officer Rodney Fakatou of the 19th Special Forces Service Company, Utah National Guard, tears through the chute of Capt. Dan Vanghn, right, as they plummet toward earth during Sunday's practice jumps.

2 U.S. Paratroopers Are Injured After Chutes Tangle During Jump

SALT LAKE CITY -- Two National Guard paratroopers whose parachutes became tangled during a jump suffered broken bones and were hospitalized after they came down together, supported only by one partially working chute, their commanders said

Capt. Dan Vaugim and Warrant Officer Rodney Fakatou, both of Salt Lake and members of the 19th Special Forces, were in stable and satisfactory condition at the Veterans Administration

Maj, Carmen Bria, commander of the Service Company of the Green Beret unit, and Lt. Col. Terry Haslam said Mr. Fakaton

released some equipment on a long line and it fell on Capt. Vaugin's chute during the jumps Sunday.

"He didn't see Vaughn's chute under him. The equipment landed on the chute and slipped over the side and the line became tangled in the webbing," of Capt. Vaughn's parachute, Maj. Brianseld.

Capt. Vanghn suffered a separated pelvis and fractured right heel bone, and Mr. Fakatou suffered a dislocated knee that will require surgery and an injury to the lower back, Maj. Bria said.

Reagan Vows to Increase U.S. Assistance to Africa

By Juan de Onis

New York Thmes Service
FREETOWN, SIETTE LOONE -President-elect Reason, in a message to an African-American conference here, says that his administration would "strengthen our Affican ties" by increasing U.S. "inyestment; trade and economic assistance and security-related support."
The message, read Sunday at the

closing session of the 11th annual conference of the African-American Institute, a private research organization, was received as an encouraging sign by many of the Af-rican participants, who included eight foreign ministers. But it did not dispel uncertainties and anxioties expressed during the four-day meeting over the new administration's Africa policy.

The main issues on which doubt exists are on the future of South-West Africa, economic aid for Zimbabwe, U.S. relations with Angola and the conflict over Western Sahara between Morocco and guerrillas supported by Algeria. "We view Mr. Reagan's message

as an encouraging sign, but we ask our American friends to take back the message of our concerns," said Francis Deng, a government offi-cial from the Sudan, speaking on behalf of the African delegates.

During the conference, African participants told of serious consequences for African-American relations if the new administration adopted policies easing pressure on South Africa to give up control over Namibia (South-West Africa), or if it supported guerrilla forces fighting the Marxist government in Angola

Some supporters of Mr. Reagan have proposed that the Angolan guerrilla organization run by Jonas Savimbi be given arms and economic support as a way of putting pressure on the Angolan govern-ment to remove Cuban troops. The present government in Luanda won a civil war in the mid-70s with the help of the Soviet Union and Cuba, which sent 20,000 troops. "U.S. backing of Savimbi would

be like waving a red flag in the face of Africa and would cause serious problems in relations with the United States if the Namibian settlement is not accepted by South Africa," said Akporode Clark, Nigeria's representative at the United Nations.

Most African delegates said implementation of a UN plan to bring about a cease-fire in Namibia would be the best way to induce Angola to send the Cubans home. Guernilas of the South-West Africa People's Organization use bases in Angola in their fight to drive South Africans out of the territory. Angola has said it needs

Cuban help because of threats from South Africa and the Savimbiguerrillas still operating in Angola. The African speakers also cmphasized economic issues, calling for international aid for Robert Mugabe's leftist government in Zimbabwe and for increases in Western investment in African countries that have natural re-

Although they favor international economic assistance, the African leaders warned that East-West competition for control of basic mineral resources and political in-fluence threatened to bring on a new colonislism that could undermine the recently acquired political independence of most of Africa's 50 countries.

sources but little capital or managerial experience to raise produc-

nuclear program. . .

To offset the effects of the energy crisis, France has embarked on

Cover-Up Alleged

Fire Stirs Up Debat On French A-Plant

By Carolyn Lesh
The Associated Press

PARIS - A fire at a nuclear reprocessing plant has re-ignited controversy over France's nuclear

energy program.

Officials have been unable to determine the cause of the blaze that broke out last Tuesday in a silo housing nuclear wastes. The fire was extinquished in a few hours and spread no further than the silo, but three employees were contaminated by high-level radiation at the plant in La Hague, near

Cherbourg.
The labor union covering the plant's 2,500 workers said as many as 400 other persons were contami-nated to a lesser degree.

"It was a very serious accident that officials have vainly tried to hide," the Paris newspaper Le Quotidien said in a front-page article Saturday. The Socialist-leaning daily Le Matin reported Saturday that contamination traces had been found 10 kilometers from the

Company Assurances

The president of the General Company for Atomic Materials (Cogema), which is the umbrella group for nuclear power plants in France, has said the radioactive fumes that escaped during the firewere well within safety limits.

"We do not wish to hide anything," Cogema President Georges

Maurice Delange, manager of the plant, which was briefly closed last April because of a fire in an electrical installation, denied that 400 persons had possibly been contaminated. He also rejected union charges that the plant should have been evacuated after the silo fire as a precautionary measure. He said readings from sensor devices were within acceptable limits. Work at the plant had continued normally while the fire was fought.

Two days after the fire, about 1,200 union workers demonstrated outside the gates of the plant to protest management's handling of

The workers contended they should have been informed immediately about the fire. They also called for an investigation to determine if the plant's cafeteria or any private vehicles had been contaminated by chemicals they maintained were discharged into the atmosphere during the blaze.

High Priority

Until recently, such demonstrations were virtually unheard of in France. It has only been in the last year that anti-nuclear forces have begun to amass forces, most notaby with demonstrations in the Britishy town of Plogoff, where a 5,200-megawatt nuclear power generating station is being built.

The nation's push for atomic power dates to 1945, when Gen. Charles de Gaulle put France on Since then, succeeding govern-ments have made nuclear power a high priority so that now France's atomic energy capacity is the most advanced in the Western world.

By 1985, France plans to gencrate 50 percent of its electricity needs from nuclear power programs, compared with a projected U.S. rate of 25 percent. Between 1974 and 1985, France will have spent more than \$30 billion on its

Rising oil prices since 1974 has intensified the government's thirst for nuclear power. France currently must import 75 percent of its energy needs, compared with 55 percent for Western Europe as a

LONDON — Malcolm Mac-Donald, 79, long-serving British diplomat, colonial trouble-shooter, former governor and high commissioner in Kenya, collapsed and died Sunday in his garden near Sevenoaks in Kent County. He was the son of Ramsay Mac-

ain's first Labor Party prime min-ister and who died in 1937. Despite his long service to Labor and Conservative govern-ments, Mr. MacDonald spurned titles and honors before accepting in 1969 the coveted Order of Merit,

Donald, who in 1924 became Brit-

which is limited to 24 persons, usually in the arts and sciences. A Scotsman, Mr. MacDonald was Britain's most traveled and least stuffy diplomat, calming powder-keg situations in a string of colonies and emerging nations.

Dintomatic Career He spent five years in Canada as

high commissioner. He was 10 years in Southeast Asia, holding governor-general and ambassado rial posts in Malaya, Singapore and Borneo, spent five years in India, as high commissioner and six years in Kenya and other African countries as high commissioner and special representative.

Just after India became inde-

pendent in 1947, Mr. MacDonald accepted a dare at a dinner given by Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehra — walking around on his hands while Nehrn stood on his

He was born Aug. 17, 1901 in Lossiemouth, Scotland, Graduating from Oxford University with degrees in history and economics, he was elected a Labor Party member of Parliament and backed his



in a 1970 photograph

father in the crisis year of 1931, when international financial pressures brought down the minority Labor government. instead of resigning, his father

formed a coalition with the Conservatives and was denounced as a traitor by most of his party, which expelled both MacDonalds from its ranks. Malcolm MacDonald kept

affoat in politics and was made colonial secretary in 1935 -at 34 the youngest member of the Cabinet. He wrote half a dozen books on birdwatching and on his travels.

Beulah Bondi HOLLYWOOD (LAT) - Ben-

lah Bondi, 92, a character actress

supply a nuclear research re to Iraq. Critics of that deal tend the reactor would give the means to develop atomic ons by 1985. Components of tors under construction by F for Iraq were sabotaged Toulon bombing in 1979. President Valery Giscard e ing has been an especially. proponent of nuclear pow-fend off possible protests, instigated a policy that grant percent reduction in elec-

a program to trade nuclear nology for oil. One such contr

sial agreement is its decision

rates for households near r So strong has been Mr. C d'Estaing's commitment to power, that only days af April, 1979, nuclear accide Three Mile Island in Penns he ordered a speedup of power station constructio decision then met virtually -

Leftist Group Crushed, Poli In Turkey Sa

ANKARA — Police sais day they had smashed a leftist organization the claimed responsibility fo street shootings in Ankar:

last two years. A statement said 204 n of the Dev-Sol organizati been arrested in the las months, shedding light on ders, 25 armed attacks, eig beries, 18 bombing inciden

number of arson cases. Dev-Sol, one of the ma key, aimed to lead a popul. ing to establish a Commt der, the statement said.

Military authorities St. weeks ago they had 4.
30,000 political extremists and right since the coup l tember brought to power led by Gen. Kenan Evren.

Federation Protests Art BRUSSELS (AP) - TInational Federation of Jou has sent a cable of protest. the recent arrest of the chie and the managing editor Turkish newspaper Hurrye In the cable to Gen. Ex federation requested the ate release of the two edilem Bayar and Erol Tures cable also protested a gov ban on distribution of anot

Honecker Ui Disarmamen

ly, Cumhurriyet, in the pro-

Adana. The paper

closed last year.

BERLIN - East Germi disarmament talks which? could cover every type of v

Addressing the East Be lomatic corps at a New ception, Mr. Honecker East-West arms race wa ning to destroy the benefit tente, the East German net cy ADN reported.

The Communist Part stressed the need to pursu cal dialogue and renewed bloc demands that the Et Security Conference in convene a follow-up disart

Obituaries

Malcolm MacDonald, 79, U.K. Diplon

reer was spent playing women, died Sunday of pul complications following a the house where she ha alone for 45 years. She was born Beulah May 3, 1888, in Chicag changed the spelling of 1 name when she became an

Bondi seemed more stage once explained. Miss Bondi's films inch "The Trail of the Lonesom "On Borrowed Time," "Mi Goes To Washington,'
Town," "One Foot In I

died Friday. His father, Nast, founded the publisher

Fawn McKay Brodi SALT LAKE CITY (Fawn McKay Brodie, 65, of the 1974 best-selling bic Thomas Jefferson: An Ir History" died Saturday of Her other biographies in "No Man Knows My Histo Life of Joseph Smith, the M Prophet," and "The Devil A Life of Sir Richard Burto Nile explorer and poet.

Jelin lita

"One Foot In H The Southerner" and Wonderful Life." On tel she won an Emmy Award for an appearance in The Charles Coudert Nat NEW YORK (AP) -Coudert Nast, 77, former counsel of Conde Nast F tions and commanding ger the Army's 42d Infantry, o bow, Division from 1957 t

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a program to last and all DC Tiles and a program to last agreement it. New York Times Service to iraq Critics of Roderick MacArthur, a Chithe means to deal viving away millions of dolors under Constituting the rector ansinessman, has discovered one by 1985. Constituting away millions of dolors under Constituting away millions of dolors under Constituting away millions of dolors under Constituting experience.

Toulon bombing and from insurance and real-president Valore enterprises by his father, sing has the valore and real-president Valore.

President Valent MacArthur, who died three ag has been and MacArthur, President Valence MacArthur, who died three proponent of has been as ago. The elder MacArthur, fend off possible had established the John D. instigated a point a Catherine T. MacArthur percent reduction has family and business assophants.

The foundation, which coney. The foundation, which coney. The foundation, which

So strong has being the four or five wealthiest power. that only is of more than \$800 million. Three Mile I land in saddened — saddened tember ordered a specific power. be ordered a special production of the condition of the c

Theater

Leftist Gallada Novel

The Associated Press

In Turker RLIN — A first-night audience awarded rousing appears and the odd boo to "Jeder ANKARA — It fuer sich allein" (Everyone das they had a His Own Death), a five-hour leftist organism production to open West claimed responsit's renovated Schiller-The-strees shooting. stree: shooting issed on the novel by Hans Fallast two years.

A statement is the Peter Zadek-directed play when the lives and deaths of a

of the Da Sa mibes the lives and deaths of a

of the Der Sol whos the lives and deaths of a been arrested in couple who lose their son in months, sheadandd War II fighting and then ders. It armed the to oppose Hitler, beries, it problems starting grotesque show number of arce ally sprinkled with topless nearly run iclus p-million-Deutsche-mark prokey, armed to lead on, which brings almost all the statements. der, the statements Multan authormbers of Le Grand Magic

30.000 pointed therman soldiers in front — and and man was nearly everything when turnterrie: " will bround. In one scene, 12 dancled by Gen Amelyessed to look like Hitler take _: floor to tap dance.

e performance Friday marked Federation Protestroduction to Berlin of Boy BRUSSELS And the new general manager nation. Fearance eported to have made it a the recent and from for his coming from the recent manager. Turked to see that a cost of 8.1 million DM federal masses at 1 million).

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The Committee

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porarily, maybe - about the way we went about giving away the money," said the younger Mac-Arthur, a self-made millionaire who built his own fortune through a commemorative plate company

From the outset, he had insisted that the Chicago-based philanthro-py — whose assets he expects to go above \$1 billion - should not pattern itself on such traditional leaders as the Ford and Rockefeller foundations but be prepared to be

more innovative.
He is pleased that \$18.3 million went to provide 82 acres of un-spoiled shorefront in South Florida for the John D. MacArthur Beach State Park, and \$10 million or so for programs in mental health and education. He is enthusiastic about the foundation's decision to purchase Harper's, rescuing the 130-year-old publication from

a threatened closing.
But he asserted that other grants by the foundation were illconceived, inadequately investigated and awarded at random. Too many were approved hurriedly in December, he said, to comply with federal laws requiring foundations to spend all their income, or the equivalent of 5 percent of their assets, each year.

Personal Connections

He said some of those grants were pushed by directors of the foundation's 13-member board who wanted to assist a favorite cause, or aid those with whom they had personal connections. His criticism appeared focused on the foundation's committee on general grants, beaded by former U.S. Treasury Secretary William Simon.

Simon declined to be interviewed, but foundation officials said he had adhered to the foundation's practice of neither proposing nor voting on grants to groups with which he was involved. However, it was conceded that he had argued in favor of such grants.

MacArthur unsuccessfully opposed a relatively small grant of \$100,000 for the U.S. Olympic Committee to help make up for the drop in contributions arising out of the U.S. boycott of the Moscow Games, and a grant of \$35,000 for a study of the advantages of a sixyear presidential term.

Simon is an official of the Olympic Committee and the Founda-tion to Study the Presidential and Congressional Terms. He is also an official of the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace at Stanford University, received a \$425,000 grant.

Arctic Archaeology

Exploration: Collins of the North

By Michael Kernan Woshington Post Service

WASHINGTON — For the W arctic archaeologist there are no wondrous chambers full of golden chariots. He squats on a bleak, windblown slate beach, bands stiff with cold, chipping through gravelly ice that thaws an inch a day, to find a sliver of decorated tusk.

This particular archaeologist studies the decorations and finds they are different from what he expected, in fact older, much older, not Indian at all, but Asiatic. If he were not such a quiet person, he would shout. What he has discovered is proof that the Eskimos migrated over the Bering

Recently a select group of arctic archeologists gave a banquet for that man, Henry Collins, the dean of them all, 56 years with the Smithsonian, still publishing at age 80, still talking animatedly about the far north, still astonished at the energy and intelligence of the Eskimos.

"A venturesome people," he told a recent visitor to his office. "Inquisitive and genial and friendly. They're the most widely distributed race on earth, you know. Six thousand miles across the north of the continent. And one language. They're completely different from Indians. For one thing, they know how to cope with the white man."

There is a story about an Eskimo and an Indian fishing together in the Yukon. A plane landed near them, and the Indian took off for the woods. The Eskimo ran to the plane, patted its fuselage and asked the pilot, "How much him cost?"

Indians or Asians?

As late as 1926 the scientific party line was that the Eskimos were originally Indians who had moved north through Alaska. An opposing theory held that they were descendants of reindeer hinters of eastern Asia who presnmably had gotten so hungry for reindeer that they pursued them across the Bering Strait.

That year, anthropologists Ales Hrdlicka and Diamond Jenniss bought a few curiously carved trinkets from Eskimos. In 1928, Collins sailed to St. Lawrence Island in the strait hoping to find more of the same. Working an 18-foot pile of ancient trash, he dug up traces of the artifacts, which he called Old Bering Style. But he also found another style. simpler, much later, for the art had degenerated through the cen-



Henry Collins: Tusks along the Eskimo trail.

through the centuries. He sensed he was onto something.

Returning to the western tip of the island in 1930, be combed the flinty beaches, digging two or three inches down each day as the summer ice thawed ("It's not so bad; it ensures careful work"), fighting off the mosquitoes whose existence in the arctic he still regards as an outrage against justice if not nature.

"If hit the jackpot," he said. "I lages relating to the ancient beach lines, all in different styles. They were all in tandem, which is very rare, and the earliest was pure Old Bering Style, carbon-dated as 2,258 years old, "Up till then everyone thought

the Thule culture was the oldest Eskimo culture, but Thule appeared in the opper third of my sequence."

Peak of Tradition

Furthermore, the earliest samples of human handiwork he found were no tentative scratchings but the peak of an art tradition, exquisitely incised bone and task, sophisticated in design and exactly like the work of early Siberians.

Today Soviet archaeologists are digging in two village sites on

their side of the strait. Collins keeps in touch with them. There is no Cold War in arctic science. It is 20 years since Collins vis-

ited the far oorth, but his Smithsonian office is chattered with bits of it, from a 2,000-year-old wahrus skull with tusks -- which, he found, made a fine seat for ice-digging — to a photo of him bathing in the icy sea at Cape Ki-alyak in 1929 ("It was the Fourth of July and it was so hot, we decided to go for a swim - it was 45 degrees"), to an old picture of Eskimos in a boat towing a whale carcass. When he showed a slide of this to some Eskimo friends, a woman cried out, "Say, that's my

was his boat!" About those mosquitoes: Collins first heard of them from Vilhjalmur Stefansson, the great arctic explorer, and concluded that the man was a liar. He found out for himself that the pests were only too real. They flourish in summer all the way to the ice line beyood which nothing grows, beyond which in Central North America there isn't even driftwood for fuel (Eskimos there burn seal fat.) Not letting a few

mosquito bites come between

them, Collins and Stefansson

eventually became fast friends.

father there in the middle, that

Personalities

Joan Collins: Comeback On the London Boards

By Elaine Davenport national Herald Tribune

ONDON - "I was in the unemployment queue," said Joan Collins. "I was sitting in Santa Monica waiting for the phone to ring and the agent would say, Be at Universal tomorrow. You've got a job.' I was working in what I call trash TV - like 'Starsky and Hutch,' and 'Police Woman.'

Once her career had been as a leading lady in British and then Hollywood films ("Rally Round the Flag Boys," "Island in the Sun," "The Bravados," "The Virgin Queen"). But she knew - at age 40ish — that she was almost a has-been and would sink faster and faster if she did nothing. Collins needed, she reckoned, "something very commercial" as a life-

"The Stud," a book written by her sister, was just the ticket. She starred in a movie based on it, and in another movie that followed, "The Bitch." Both proved great commercial successes, possibly be-cause reviewers dismissed them as soft-core pomography. In the past I6 months they have topped Brit-ain's video cassette best seller list.

Collins cannot understand what all the fuss is about. "I've shown The Stud' for my two oldest children," she said (Tara, 17, and Sacha, 15), "and the film is not nearly as sexually exploitative or as soft-core porn as people have led you to believe, even though I appear semi-oude, and there are fourletter words. I'm not saying it was any great work of art. It wasn't at all. But it was the only way that I was ever going to be able to do

what I wanted to do." With her earnings from "The Stud" and "The Bitch," she is cal-culatingly buying her way back into a career. She and her busband, Ron Kass, put up part of the money for the lavish West End revival of Frederick Lonsdale's "The Last of Mrs. Cheyney."

Joan Collins stars, of course. And the critics have oot been completely unkind, although that in no small part is doe to the supporting cast of superb English character actors onstage with her. ft is her first starring role in the West End, which she has not graced since age 9 when she played a boy in Ibsen's 'A Doll's House."

A light comedy, "The Last of Mrs. Cheyney" is about a con woman working the upper classes. It was first presented in 1925 with Gladys Cooper and Gerald de Maurier. The current revival, at the Cambridge Theater, which is celebrating its golden anniversary, is budgeted at £150,000. "It's frightfully expensive," Col-

lins said. "Other than musicals, there's oothing like it in the West End. All of the serious plays are one set and two to six actors. We have the outgoings of a musical, with four sets. And my costumes were designed by Erte in Paris from original designs he had done in 1925 and 1927.'

The legendary Erte has never, said Collins, "done this for anyone before. He said something very flattering and nice, like I was a dream woman. I am an enormous fan of his, anyway, and have a lot of his sketches. We met him in Paris, went through all his books. He brought out swatches of things and gave me three or four different suggestions for each scene. We chose one and he made notes for the dressmaker."

To give the audience the feel of the '20s, the theater is adorned with Art Deco touches, including original Cinzano posters from 1922.

Before bringing the play to the West End, Collins broke box office records with it at the Chichester Festival and then did a 41/2-month run there. It was the first time in 19 years that she had been on a

stage. Choosing a 1920s play was de-liberate. Every since I was a child, I've been absolutely besotted by the "20s anyway," Collins said. "When I was thinking of becoming a fashion designer, all my clothes were "20s dresses."

With Bayonets'

The type of play was also important: "I wanted to come back effectively. I didn't want to come back in a flop or a supporting role but as a star of an important show. One I really wanted to do was 'Private Lives.' I would make a fabulous Amanda, I say modestly. But I finally settled on this play because Lonsdale is the closest thing to Coward.

"I think audiences like to be entertained now, f think they want to see something they can't see on TV. Obviously, I can't sing or dance. And I wanted to do something that wasn't going to be a tremendous stretch for me because f had a feeling that people would be lying in wait for me with bayonets at the ready, as they have a tendency to do if you've been in the movies for 25 years and suddenly go back on the boards. They do think that you can't really cut it."

Besides the play, which she has signed to do through the end of April, "I seem to be launching out in all different areas," she said. She recently starred in three episodes of Anglia TV's production of "Tales of the Unexpected" with Sir



Collins in Erte costume.

John Gielgud; she has just published a beauty book, which is backed up by a record and a cas-sette; and she has appeared, with Leonard Rossiter, in award-winning TV commercials for Cinzano.

In August her youngest daughter, Katyana, 8, was struck by a car, spent six weeks in a coma and was not expected to survive. "Ron and I had the utmost conviction and belief that she was going to pull through totally," Collins said. "Either Ron or I talked to her non-stop for those weeks, in five-hour shifts."

Katyana is now almost fully recovered. "She's a miracle," Collins said, pointing to a picture frame in her dressing room, into which is tucked the child's first written note to her parents after eight weeks, when she regained her ability to

"The Last of Mrs. Cheyney" is Collins' attempt to "get myself es-tablished, hopefully, so that I will be able to do more, because I want to do films, TV, everything, I'm very greedy."

She said proudly that she has become ambitious - "more ambitious than I was when f was young." Though she said her family is the most important thing to her, "I feel that f want to ach something in the cinema, on TV or . on stage [of which] I can be truly proud to say, 'I did that.' I've done a few things that I've quite liked, but nothing special, f feel that I'm in my prime and achieving a lot, and out of this achievement will come more and better things."

Keeping business going 24 hours a day

A'distributed intelligence' network of computers petrol obtained, is then entered into the station's terminals, extending to 100 Shell petrol stations terminal computer. Other account-card purchase Ench House deughout Sweden, will soon enable the motorist to hase petrol on account - twenty-four hours a day. To do so, account-card holders simply enter their into a keypad/card-reader terminal in the pump,

East Was a choice from the three grades on offer. Informain their personal code and select the petrol of tone the East on the card, along with the amount and grade of IN ADNISONAL

terminal computer. Other account-card purchases; oil, car-accessories, etc, are entered via a keyboard/ card terminal in the station shop.

Each station terminal computer transmits the daily account-card transactions to Shell's computer centre for further processing and mailing of monthly statements. And the computer centre transmits daily information back to each station on blocked

accounts, overdrafts, lost cards, etc, to protect the net-

work against possible misuse. Shell's aim in implementing an automated account-card network is to give improved customer service at reduced administrative cost. So they based the entire project on the Philips PTS 6000 Terminal System because it is doing just that for commercial organisations the world over.

Computerised terminal systems represent only one

aspect of Philips' ability to promote efficiency in business. Being a multi-technology company, we can assist Management to analyse, evaluate and resolve a wide diversity of business problems.

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Business terminal systems The Sterling Travellers Cheque Division of fluorescent lamps, the TLD80 series, has Thomas Cook, Europe's largest travel organisation, relies on two Philips P7000 distributed data terminal systems to process the complex documentation related to Compared with the so-called economy cheque transaction with their many agents; lamps, the TLD80 series offers more than from foreign banks to financial institutions 90 lumens per watt, an increase of 10 to local travel agencies. The first system. installed in June 1979 and comprising a 50 megabyte disk unit, a 300-line per-minute printer and 11 terminals; each programmed with Philips 'Vision' software for continuous transaction data entry, was complemented one year later with a second P7000 running in parallel, to cope with an everincreasing work-load.



Office lighting. Philips new generation improved lighting standards and reduced energy consumption in offices of the Amsterdam Municipal Power Authority. lumens per watt, and a gain in efficiency of 60%. The result? A 50% reduction in energy costs - and a warmer light.

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Word processing. Two Philips word processors have been installed in the subscription, promotion and advertising departments at the International Herald Tribune's headquarters in Paris where they are being used for general promotion purposes, target account mailings, perso nalised mailings and the solicitation and renewal of subscriptions. Philips word processors employ dual disk drive units and flexible disks to provide a high capacity. instantaneous, storage/retricval medium.



Philips working on business efficiency

Page 6 Tuesday, January 13, 1981 *

The Press: Credibility in Practice

The MacBride report on world communications, opposed by Western news executives so vigorously within Unesco, has received quiet backing in the United Nations. The report, among other things, encourages government control of international news organizations. As this paper noted in its Jan. 9 editions, the UN General Assembly recently voted by consensus that governments should "take into account" the document in framing communications policies.

Leaders in the Third World can be expected to do that. What began as a scattered set of remarks nearly a decade ago is now a concerted move to establish a "New World Information Order" to give developing nations a louder voice.

The demand for a louder voice is legitimate. Viewpoints of smaller nations should be heard; their news should be reported. The

problem is that the debate has been used as a smoke screen, by many authoritarian governments, for measures to manage the news.

The issue has gone beyond the discussion stage. Hard practicalities are at work in every nation of the Third World. Western news organizations can no longer limit themselves to arguing perogative. Instead, these organizations must demonstrate, by their practices, why their system is essential.

It is up to newspapers, broadcasters and news agencies of free societies to prove their own credibility. Their integrity must be above reproach. Their practices must measure up to the ideals they profess. If not, they are guilty of the same hypocrisy of which they accuse Third World leaders who seek, devious means, to control them.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Clear Signal From Zimbabwe

With a defeness to which the world is growing accustomed, Prime Minister Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe dismissed one troublesome cabinet member Saturday and demoted another. In dropping Edgar Tekere, who was recently acquitted on a technicality in the killing of a white farmer, he has sent a clear signal to all Zimbabweans, but most importantly, the 200,000 remaining whites, that he is dedicated to the principle of balancing fast-rising black aspirations against the need to protect the rights of the nonblack population. That signal will resonate around the world and it will sound especially sweet to potential investors, both private and institu-tional, on whose confidence the new nation must rely for critical infusions of capital.

By transferring Joshua Nkomo from the powerful Home Ministry, which controls the national police, to the benign post of Minister of Public Service, he has demonstrated impressively his own self-confidence. Mr. Nkomo is not just another minister, after all. He was co-leader of the Patriotic Front that brought Mr. Mugabe to power; he is leader of the Ndebele people, which constitute 18 percent of the Zimbabwean population, and he is the leader of between 15,000 and 20,000 Soviet-trained guerrillas, most of whom are still armed and not integrated into the new Zimbabwean army.

Mr. Mugabe moved quickly and skillfully

At Geneva, the United Nations has finally

brought together for the first time the con-

tenders for power in Namibia, the huge,

sparsely populated, mineral-rich former Ger-

man colony that South Africa has run since

World War I. On one side of the table are the

local Namibian groups, led by the multiracial

DTA, formed under the eye of the South

Africans. On the other side is SWAPO, the

black liberation organization imperiously

blessed by the UN General Assembly as the

"sole legitimate representative" of the Nami-

bian people. Can the two come to peaceable

agreement on independence and democracy

It's a tall order. The white South African

government believes the United Nations long

ago proved itself to be an unfair bully deter-

mined to shove the Soviet-armed, radical-talking, terrorist SWAPO down its throat.

SWAPO fears that the South African govern-

ment is bent on applying its economic and

military muscle to perpetuate its own or a

client's Namibian rule. It is against those

twin presumptions of UN partiality and

South African chicanery, both of which have

surely been in evidence in the past, that the

sponsors of the conference are struggling. These last include five Western states in a

The resignation of Yigael Horowitz, the Is-

raeli finance minister, has brought the Begin

government close to collapse. Assuming that Mr. Horowitz does not change his

mind ... the defection of his three-man

Rafi group will leave Mr. Begin with a mi-

nority in the Knesset. The crisis, precipitated

by the finance minister's refusal to accept an

inflationary pay rise for schoolteachers,

comes as opinion polls forecast that in an

election now, the Labor Party would win 40

percent and Mr. Begin's Likud coalition less

than 20 percent of the vote. No wonder he is

Begin's Critical Position

for Namibia?

against Mr. Nkomo. He was generous in his remarks about why the change was necessary and he increased the representation of Nkomo loyalists in the government. There is no guarantee that Mr. Nkomo will accept the prime minister's decision once he has a chance to collect his thoughts and consult with his colleagues, but it seems a good bet that Mr. Mugabe has calculated well and that Mr. Nkomo will go along with the downgrading. If he doesn't, though, bloodshed is inevitable.

In an important related change, Mr. Mugabe also appointed a close associate, Emerson Mnangagawa, as chairman of the joint command in charge of integrating the armed forces. Aside from Mr. Mugabe's leadership role, integrating the armed forces is probably the most sensitive job in the country. The guerrilla forces that are being brought into the new army are factionalized along personal, party and tribal lines and they are being asked to integrate smoothly with whites and blacks against whom they fought bitterly for years. Without the support of men like Mr. Nkomo and Mr. Tekere, both of whom command the loyalty of many guerrillas, that goal will be much more difficult to accomplish. Mr. Mugabe understands that. The future of his country and perhaps of southern Africa, is riding on his ability to bring it off.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

position to assure and lean on South Africa,

an African group in a similar position in re-

spect to SWAPO, and as sorted international

types. All of them are keen to ease the Nami-

tions these days, a key figure, President-elect

Reagan, is missing. The Geneva conference is

unfolding against the troubling possibility that he may stepback from the Carter effort

to support a UN solution and, instead, en-

courage the residual South African tendency

to set up an internal anti-SWAPO group as

the independence government. Important Republican figures, dazzled by thoughts of

South Africa's strategic potential and Nami-

bia's uranium and diamonds, are advising

the president-elect to lean this way. For-

tunately, other Reagan administration fig-

ures, including (to judge by his caution at his

confirmation hearings) Secretary of State-designate Alexander M. Haig Jr., are aware

that virtually the whole African position of

the United States is in the balance. The last

thing Mr. Reagan's foreign policy needs for

openers is a collapse of the Geneva confer-

occupied West Bank and fear that a Labor

government would surrender at least some of

More isolated than ever, Mr. Begin ap-

pears to be alone in accepting the idea of a

minority government. The school pay quarrel

is seen widely in the Israeli press as the last

straw for a government which has shown in-

capacity for decision in the fight against in-

flation (now 150 percent) and on what atti-

Nobody seems to believe that a durable

repair job can be done on the present regime.

Miracle or no miracle, the post-Begin era

tude to adopt over peace negotiations.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

ence on Namibia.

this territory to Jordan.

International Opinion

bian affliction and go on to other things.

As with so many other internations

Again, Southern Africa

As France Watches Qadhafi

Neighboring Niger to the west

and Sudan to the east feel threat-

ened. So does Cameroon to the south, and even distant Senegal and the Ivory Coast are urgently warning of the dangers of Col. Qadhafi's imperial dreams, backed

by an enormous arsenal of Soviet,

Italian and French weapons and a few thousand Soviet and East Ger-

The OAU has called a special meeting in Togo Monday of 12 government heads. France will

now have to choose clearly. Tripoli declared that French citizens and

interests are - vulnerable ; -- a

Tehran-type hostage threat? -

while its radio provocatively quot-ed Col. Qadhafi as saying that Hit-ler and Nazism only have a bad name because they lost. But the

credibility of France's Africa poli-

cy, a long-range program with a cool sense of where raw materials

Energy Plan

cent disclosure that oil is no longer

the dominant source of French en-

ergy. Nuclear energy has become

the main base for electricity; by

the end of the year two-thirds of

France's electric power will be gen-

crated from domestic sources (nu-

clear, coal and water). Oil con-

sumption dropped 6 percent last year. By 1990, the plan is to limit

petroleum to 30 percent of energy

ment in conservation. But France's

striking success in reducing its de-pendence on imported oil more quickly than any other major in-dustrial country gives it a firmer base for confronting the immedi-ste issue in Africa

The French can't push Libya out of Chad now short of an open

war they don't want. Nor can their

really protect others from a head-on attack. But in lightly armed

West and Central Africa, small but

highly mobile forces have a serious

For too long, President Giscard d'Estaing has shifted between ad-

vice from officials who argue that.

Libya must be accommodated as a

crucial element of France's Arab

policy and others who insist that

this is uncompatible with more im-

portant goals in Africa and East-West balance. Doubtless mistakes

were also made sometimes in trying to be more devious than Col Qadhafi.

But the existence of a long-term energy policy at home and a long-term African policy cultivating

promise of a "defense umbrella"

That will take substantial invest-

consumption.

ate issue in Africa.

deterrent effect.

An additional factor is the re-

and markets will be found in the

future, is also at stake.

By Flora Lewis but frightened states throughout

'That's All There Is Left,'

NEGOTIATIONS ON HOSTAGES

PARIS — For nearly a genera-tion since he ousted a tottering monarchy and proclaimed his own brand of revolution, Libya's irrepressible Col. Moamer Qadhafi has been trying to put his mark on the world. He has never really succeeded in his grandinse scheme be-cause he represents too few people, and his Islamic fundamentalism is too murky, his revolutionary ideas too cloudy, his tactics too offensive to appeal to masses outside Li-

bya.

But he has never really failed and lost his footing, either, because of his canny play on the greed, ambitions, and hopes of other leaders. Col. Quadran's alliances and feuds shift like desert sand dunes. He manipulates the lure of oil for the West, a strategic beachhead for the East, and his "petrodinars" and weapons for all sorts of rebels, terrorists, tumbling tyrants and the plain money-hun-

French Winced

For years, the French humored Col. Qadhafi, selling him arms, doing as much business with him as possible, winking at his black market purchases of uranium from Niger presumably to help Pakistan make an "Islamic A-bomb." Al-though they winced when the French Embassy in Tripoli was deliberately burned down a year ago. their oil thirst and general pro-Arab policy kept them on fairly good terms with Libya despite their conflicting stands in black

But now Col. Qadhafi has probably gone too far. Not only have his tanks and planes taken over Chad's capital, Ndjamena, he has also proclaimed a "merger" - others call it an annexation - with his vast southern neighbor, within whose borders he had been backing one or another faction in their endemic civil war for years. At the same time, Tripoh smugly au-nomced the signing of a new oil exploration pact with a govern-ment-dominated French company.

It triggered a political explosion both inside France and among the pro-French states of Africa. President Valery Giscard d'Estaing was accused of selling out Chad, whose small French garrison was withdrawn last year at the request of the Organization of African Unity, in return for hopes of oil.

Denounced

Paris quickly denounced Libya's move, said it would cancel the con-tract, and ostentatiously dispatched a first contingent of military reinforcements to its bases in Central Africa, with renewed pledges of defense aid to friendly mutual interests makes an effective decision possible now. That is more important than a big military

ODE HERBLOCK

in fragile Africa. 0/981, The New York Times.

French intervention is in the general Western interest, and Americans can draw useful conclusions from French policies; both mistaken and wise. A clear sense of priorities and long-term direc-tion can make all the difference in the ability to face crises before they become disasters, especially

machine, and the consistent French approach to Africa more than compensates for limited fire-

convictions" is the belief that "the best solution to the dilemmas cre-

So says Father Richard McCor-mick, S.J., of Georgetown Univer-sity, in a new volume of his writ-ings ("How Brave a New World? Dilemmas in Bioethics"). His book is the thinking person's primer on issues raised by modern biology and medicine. The danger he discerns is clear and present because, alas, "we are, corporately, homo technologicus."
The "cultural soil of our moral

ated by technology is more nology." But consider the fc

Clones: It's Later
Than You Think

WASHINGTON — It would be nice if Swiss mice would get out of Swiss laboratories and back into Swiss attics where they In laboratories here and at scientists are making progra deciphering the disease r belong. Swiss scientists, not content with the quest for the perfect chocolate bar, have achieved the

first cloning of a mammal: three manufactured (literally, "made by

Nuclei (containing the chromo-somes that transmit genetic char-

acteristics) from mouse cells were

injected into fertilized mouse eggs,

from which the original nuclear

material was then extracted. The

resulting baby mice were genetically "engineered": They bore no re-lationship to the mice from which

the eggs came, or the "mother" mice which were caused to carry

the eggs and bear the babies. What

will science try next? Presumably,

something comparable with pri

A Long Way

It is a long way up the hierarchy

of life from mice to men, and it will be at least a very long time in the laboratory from cloning mice

to cloning men. Nothing yet ac-complished proves that the latter is possible. But the Swiss accom-plishment is another significant.

step down a road leading we know

not where, a road down which

many scientists, entrepreneurs and

others want to plunge.
The implications of such science

are so momentous that science

cannot be an absolutely autono-

mous enterprise, free from social regulation. But regulation raises problems ranging from the practi-cal and constitutional to the theo-

logical. Still, as scientific interven-

tions into reproductive processes

become more sophisticated, "One must step aside from the casuistry of individual interventions and view the future possibilities and di-

view the future possibilities and di-rections in aggregate and in the light of overall convictions about what the futuren' is. If the ques-tions surrounding basic values are not asked, not asked seriously, not asked publicly, not asked continu-ally, and in advance of the use of

reproductive technologies, the dan-ger is that we will identify the humanly and morally good with the technologically possible."

Danger

By George F. Will

nisms of some of the degene ailments that kill the elderly. great advances come, as they ly will, there may be a reli sudden jump in life expec with profoundly disruptive consequences. Consider the lems of the spirit and of hou economics that may result, f elderly and their children, if retiring have, on average, tween rather than one dozen years of life.

sity of Chicago says about erly, already "we have learn to increase their years, but y not learned how to help if joy their days." And consi economic and political pr that will result if the Social ty and private pension s many of which already are funded, find that they are b actuarial assumptions the suddenly been blown to creens by the biological rev

The problem of 'incor longevity' is paradigmatic veloped societies' dis' "problems of success." (Ot industrial pollution, traffic tion, automobile-related to eatily illnesses related to eatir well" and having too little activity, leisure time expans a demoralizing burden.)
And substantially in longevity is just the sort iem a society should seek But that will not make it

Dazzling

Dr. Frank Ruddle, a Ya gine is revving higher and

For several generations lowing has been true, and foreseeable future it will b race to match scientific v with moral understanding ways later than almost

01981, The Washington

The Sincere Usurper

By William Safire

gois, who took over last week as chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, is the most earnest, well-intentioned, public-spirited member of the Senate. No-

body out-sinceres Chuck Percy.
And yet, this good man — thrust
into a position of power by the triumph of a hawkishness with which he has never been associated has been making a power play in behalf- of dovishness that ignores the necessary separation of powers between Congress and the presi-

Scn. Percy's goal is to resume the SALT "process" immediately. However, most foreign policy ad-visers of Ronald Reagan believe that immediate resumption of SALT — which the Russians obviously want — would be a great mistake. Those hardliners argue that (1) the Soviet desire for a new treaty can be turned to our advantage, much as Richard Nixon's aloofness early in his administra-tion led to linkage-laden detente; (2) we should not negotiate from our current position of increasing weakness, and (3) we should not conduct business-as-usual after Af-

ghanistan. Differs

Sen. Percy differs. That is his privilege; he puts forward a modi-fied version of the argument President Carter and former Secretary of State Cyrus Vance msuccessfully tried to make that SALT is in itself in the U.S. interest and should not be linked to Soviet be-

But the new chairman of Forign Relations has done more than differ. He has taken it upon him-self to begin those first contacts before the Reagan administration is in place. On his trip to Moscow, he purported to represent the Reagan views on SALT, interpreting deliberately ambiguous public statements to mean what Sen. Percy wanted — immediate resump-tion of Soviet-U.S. talks on a nevision of the SALT agreements.

Such representations by Sen. Percy to Leonid Brezimev and An-

WASHINGTON — Charles drei Gromyko overstepped the over the high bench to emi

was neither advising nor consenting nor withholding consent - be was dealing executing leading the executive branch down his preferred path. Upon his return, Sen. Percy was

embarrassed by an accurate report of a portion of his secret talks that dealt with Israel. In an excess of Boy Scoutmanship, Sen. Percy shared with the delighted Russians a yearning for a Palestinian state headed by a tranquil Yasser Arafat. That is so obviously contrary to President-elect Reagan's policy that the senator's explanation that he was only expressing his personal view must be believed.

Presumption

The SALT-now pitch, Sen. Per-cy insists, is Mr. Reagan's position. This is policy-making by presump-tion, followed by the demarche of a senator acting as ambassador. As the Senate confirmation hearings for Alexander Haig began, Sen. Percy sought to reverse a Reaganant challenge to his policy. The senator told the nominee before him that he was concerned about a statement made by Department of Defense-nominee Caspar Weinberger to the Senate Armed Services Committee, which The Wall Street Journal boldfaced as "new arms talks should wait six month." Mr. Weinberger, who knows Mr. Reagan's thinking better than anyone, said, "We should first put our own house in order."

"Did he speak for himself?" Sen. Percy asked Gen. Haig. Or did the Department of Defense nominee mean (here was a face-saving fudge) that the United States was not yet ready for formal negotia-

Gen. Haig anxious to please, took the bait. He assured Sen. Percy that Mr. Weinberger was making "a purely personal observa-tion", that he was talking about "negotiations," and that Gen. Haig would address the SALT question "very early on - in the very early days of the administration." Sen. Percy nearly climbed

tion] completely," he intor

The chairman of the Se eign Relations Commit thinks he has a commitme Mr. Reagan's secretary o follow the SALT-now particles Haig, if I tap his thinking ly, thinks he has merely to address the subject whe to the office, and does no he is committed to put outo Ambassador Anatoli I

immediately. Sen. Percy is using the to extract an agreement fr. Haig that "talks" will gr way "early on," leading t "negotiations." The set seeking to force the ass that nobody disagrees witi

But the disagreement found. The "T" is SALT st utill "talks," which begin when gin and not when a horde ers are drawn up m vast ct. array at Geneva. The moi decision about when to rest cussions about SALT can finessed by pretending that cision has already been in only the "formal" meetings to be called.

Ploy

Gen. Haig's interest no feed Sen. Percy's desire to that "early on" means fe than "I'll start thinking ! soon." Sen. Percy's ploy i sume he has an agreemer Gen. Haig, contrary to Secretary Weinberger's sta that the United States will follow up the demarche ti Percy personally began.

The U.S. foreign policy is to come to grips with the now versus SALT-later iss executive branch should r mit its prerogatives to be by a new Foreign Relation mittee chairman who - in cerity - evidently wants r to help determine, but on c to personally execute, forci cy in the Reagan years.

61981, The New York Tim

may have already begun. so determined to hang on. He and his hawks - From the Daily Telegraph (London). want to continue Jewish settlement on the

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago January 13, 1906

NEW YORK - Society, which is the support of

opera, has turned its back most determinedly on

Richard Wagner and seems to have drifted back

to its old love for tuneful French and Italian

scores. As a result the Ring Cycle has just been

given to a beggarly array of empty benches in

many parts of the Metropolitan Opera House, while "La Boheme," "La Tosca" and even "Ri-

goletto" had filled the house with hrilliant audi-

ences. When "Parsifal" was given the season be-

fore last, the place was packed, but yesterday's

performance society was almost wholly absent. It is evident that Wagner is doomed, for this

season at any rate, to the consternation of his

Fifty Years Ago

January 13, 1931

PARIS - Call it music, call it what you will. But the first European presentation of "Ameriques," a tone composition by Edgar Varese, will go down ineradicable in the memories of those who heard it at the Salle Gaveau. The concert and the scenes witnessed there are already part of Paris musical tradition. They left a date in music and were marked by as fierce a verbal controversy as ever arose over a first hearing of a masterwork. Leopold Stokowski, present at the event, smiled on the pandemonium of shouted pros and cons before the performance was finished, and declared to the composer, "It only heightens your effect." "Ameriques" is the program for a new

-Letters-News of Terrorism

I fully subscribe to your qualification of the fight against terror-ists as much a war as any conflict between nations (THT, Dec. 30). I wonder, however, whether the cure you recommend in the form of "a relentless campaign to eliminate the terrorists and a consistent policy to reject their demands" can really accomplish the desired result unless the news media do realize and discharge their responsibilities

It seems obvious to me that the tendency of the media to highlight and give prominence to stories about terrorist acts, often in a manner practically attempting to justify such acts for the sake of objective and comprehensive reporting, is encouraging groups of mis-fits and malcontents to resort to violence as an effective way of publicizing their grievances and views, Brussels.

however unreasonable or illegitimate they might be. One could even say that the way the news media are covering terrorism has been directly responsible for a not negligible number of senseless crimes to be perpetrated in recent years by small terrorist groups seeking publicity for their subjective, selfish and unreal "causes."

I believe that some kind of a meaningful auto-control by the media in reporting terrorist activi-ties would, first of all, remove the publicity element from the current and general practice of "objective and comprehensive" news cover-age, which is inducing otherwise not so much violence oriented individuals and groups to commit horrible crimes. Such a restrained reporting policy would also help authorities to wage a better war with undeterred terrorists.

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Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney

Katharine Graham Arthur Ochs Suizberger Co-Chairmen

International Steph Telpane, S.A. au capital de 1.200,000 F. R.C. Parly No. 73 B 2112. 179/181, nov. Charles de Goulle, V221 Noully-nu-Senie. Tel. 249-12-45. Telem 4/2718 Estmid. Parls Cabler: Herald, Parls. Discontier de la publication: Walter N. Timper, U.S. subscription prier 523 yearly. Second class postage paid at Long Island City, M.Y. 11108 C 1981 International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved. General Manager, Asia: Alass Leonur. 24-34 Honocary Road. Room 1801, Hong Kong, Tel. 5-28-56 18/9, Telex: 61170 IHTHKHX. Walter N. Wells

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Longevity As Dr. Leon Kass of the

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Hur kesman said.

I and the working party on the

ket have been going on since y last year, and the proposals

Fied by the panel in September

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ontained in a discussion paper

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USINESS NEWS BRIEFS Gold Drops

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great advances of the original to Lamas Jupineses limits on Japanese car imsuden jump in Economic Affairs Minister Willy Claes said in an interview public limb in Economic Affairs Minister Willy Claes said in an interview public limb in Economic Affairs Minister Willy Claes said in an interview public limb of the spin a ministry spokesman said that details had not yet been worked out economics that it claes said in the interview, in the Flemish newspaper Het Belang retiring hat to a sure that quotas are imposed uniformly by the Beneleux of the said in the ensure that quotas are imposed uniformly by the Beneleux of the said in the interview. retiring have on age to ensure that quotas are imposed uniformly by the Beneleux en rather than writes. The European Economic Community is negotiating with Javears of life. in an effort to get it to limit exports of cars. Italy has a formal quota long, ing Japanese car imports to about 2,000 units a year, France and the limit have informal agreements that restrict Japan's market share.

As Dr. Leon kein have informal agreements that restrict Japan's market and sirv of Chicago menalt, the French state-owned automobile company, warned the criv, already refrant government recently that if imports of Japanese car were not to increase their stated, it would reduce its operations and investments in Belgium, not learned how mante employs 4,000 people at Haren, near Brussels.

economic and Merstadt Details Neckermann Capital Plan

ty and private passes — Karstadt said its subsidiary Neckermann Versand plans to funded find that its capital 50 percent, followed by a one for one capital increase at actuarial assumer marks per 50 marks normal share to raise the capital back to the suddenly been small 137.4 million Deutsche marks.

ereens by the had arstadt, which owns more than 50 percent of Neckermann, said it

creens by the book arstadt, which owns more than 50 percent of Neckermann, said it.

The problem offer to buy other shareholders' states at 82.50 DM per nominal 50 longevity." is have enabling them to sell before the capital measures are introduced by the state of the said Karstadt. is pared. The purchase offer will run Feb. 13 to March 13, said Karstadt.

problems of smarstadt, a department store chain, said it is offering to buy the stakes industrial polyments no dividend payments can be expected in the foreseeable future tuon, automobile leckermann shares. Neckermann, a mail-order and retail house, will illnesses related a possible loss of about 65 million DM for 1980 after a 25.9-well and bavage ion-DM loss in 1979. Karstadt said.

as a demoralization and ance Offered \$514 Million for Oil Assets

lem a society difference of Co. said Monday that a private Canadian But that will recommend about \$514 million for all its Canadian and U.S. oil problem, and appay offered about \$514 million for all its Canadian and U.S. oil than the problem, and dgas assets, but Sundance declined to name the company.

than even infer said its board has not evaluated the proposal, which does pects.

Sundance said its board has not evaluated the United States or in U.S. include Sundance holdings outside the United States or in U.S.

Dr. Frank Russ. Sundance spokeman said the Canadian company has offered to pay gist. was speaking million U.S. dollars and take over Sundance's existing debt of 135 mice. but his region Canadian dollars. There would be an immediate payment of 175 been spoker in gion Canadian dollars when the deal is closed, with the balance paid most dazzling in three-year debenture, Sundance said. modern scene 1

a let faster that it remore a result Reports 17% Rise in Sales for 1980 search is accelerate.

ern history of modern seARIS—Remanit, the French state-owned vehicle maker, weathered tory of modern seARIS—Remanit, the French state-owned vehicle maker, weathered sense - ethian ssion better than most of its European competitors and increased dismoved to other is by nearly 17 percent in 1980, the company said Monday.

den compression dienault's slice of the European Economic Community vehicle marthough the salest rose from 12.9 percent to 14.2 percent last year, while its French of history has bricket share jumped to 40.5 percent, from 35 percent.

For several energy production, including overseas plants, was a record 2.05 million forescents frame S. A total of 1.1 million vehicles were sold outside France.

is clear rance to mind some nault's sound performance was in sharp contrast to the gloom comwith more measurement the rest of the French motor industry. Pengeot, owner of the ways later her singeot, Citroen and Talbot-brand names, has forecast a loss of 1.5 m francs in 1980 and Bourse sources expect an even worse figure.

\$17; Dollar **Holds Even**

The Associated Pres

LONDON - Gold prices fell as much as \$17 on major world markets and the dollar generally rose slightly or held even Monday on active trading in response to signs that the crisis over the U.S. bostages in Iran may be resolved. In Zurich, gold closed at \$562.50, down \$17 from \$579.50 at

the Friday close; in London it closed at \$563.75, its highest level of the day but down \$14.75 from the close Friday of \$578.50. In Hong Kong, gold closed at \$572.18, down \$4.78 from Satur-day's close. Gold finished the week in New York at \$576 Friday.

In London, the dollar, after trading lower, closed at 1.9726 Deutsche marks, up from 1.9695; at 1.7950 Swiss francs, up from 1.7792, and at 4.5740 French francs, up from 4.5555 after trad-

The pound traded at \$2,4070 in London but closed unchanged at \$2,3990. In Tokyo, the dollar closed higher 203,55 yen from 202,30 on Friday.

The dollar opened lower after the U.S. money supply, announced late Friday, showed a substantial drop and caused Eurodollar interest rates to fall.

There was speculation that payment of Iranian assets could create a squeeze on the short end of the



Tallying of stock transactions would be more automated under a national market plan.

U.S. Moves Slowly on Linking Markets

By Jeff Gerth New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Although progress toward the establishment of a national market system has been painfully slow since it was mandated by Congress in 1975, members of the securities industry are beginning to say that the higher trading volumes envisioned for the 1980s will make more automation and a broader trading mechanism al-

But while gradual changes are being cautiously embraced by the New York Stock Exchange and other members of the industry, there appears to have been no diversion from the policy of seeking slow and measured progress.

For example, Harold Williams, the chairman of

the Securities and Exchange Commission, sees his agency's role as one of "facilitating" the transition, and in his view, the facilitating process should be done "cautiously and deliberately."

Roger Spencer, a former economist at the com-mission and the head of President-elect Ronald Resears's transition team for the SEC, praised the SEC's "prudent and cautious" approach to the national market system.

Speaking for brokerage and investment bank-ing firms, Edward O'Brien, the president of the Securities Industry Association, said the SEC's approach of "benevolent oversight" was "exactly the right thing."

Some members of Congress, however, are not that pleased with the slow progress.

Last September, the House Subcommittee on

Oversight and Investigation released a five-year status report on the national market system that was critical of the SEC's slowness in removing anticompetitive barriers. But the chairman of that subcommittee, Rep.

Bob Eckhardt, D-Tex., who has taken an active (Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

UAW Offers Chrysler Concession on Wages

WASHINGTON - The United Auto Workers, which has been asked to accept a wage freeze to save the troubled Chrysler Corp. \$673 million, presented a counterproposal Monday that includes new concessions, UAW President Douglas Fraser said. Mr. Fraser disclosed few details

said of the offer, made Monday, but made it clear that the counteroffer is somewhat less than the company's request. The union proposal, he added, also asks Chrysler to give workers profit-sharing and calls on lenders to accept preferred stock as payment for old Chrysler

Mr. Fraser also began a briefing on the counterproposal to the three members of the loan board that is to decide Wednesday whether Chrysler receives the additional \$400 million in government loan guarantees that it has requested. The company has already been granted \$800 million of the \$1.5 billion that the government authorized thorized.

In addition to a wage freeze, Chrysler's cost-cutting plan pro-posed to the board includes asking 125 lenders to convert \$572 million in outstanding loans to preferred stock, an action that would save Chrysler debts about \$100 million annually on interest costs.

A Chrysler official confirmed Sunday that Chrysler's net worth

stood at an estimated \$154 million when it submitted its survival plan last Dec. 10. He emphasized, however, that the net worth would in-. crease dramatically if the banks-converted the debt to preferred, stock. He also added that Chrysler's plan was based on the assumption that the company could return to profitability if it got 9 percent of a 9.5 million car market this year. In 1980 Chrysler sold 660,000 cars and took 7.4 percent of an 8.95 million car market.

Mr. Fraser said Treasury Secretary William Miller, a member of the loan board, reported that the bankers still had not agreed to that

Mr. Miller was quoted earlier as saying that the bankers and Chrysler's 65,000 hourly and salaried workers might be asked for even greater sacrifices. One, he suggested, could be to extend a scaled-down union contract beyond September, 1982. Mr. Fraser said Mr. Miller had not sought such a pledge.

Mr. Miller has made clear that the board will not give preliminary approval to Chrysler's request for the additional loan guarantees on Wednesday unless the government is satisfied that Chrysler can survive. The company has said it will run out of cash by the end of the month if it does not get the loan guarantee.

INFLATION

Mitsubishi, Doubtful of Chrysler Future, Wants to End Partnership

the Mitsubishi Group - Japan's

largest industrial group - when

Mitsubishi Motors. At that time, the Japanese partner was hoping

for aid in export markets. Chrysler

began to sell several vehicles man-

ufactured by Mitsubishi, such as Plymouth's Sapporo and Champ, and Dodge's Colt and Challenger.

Unlike the industry leaders, Nissan and Toyota, Missubishi had no

sales network abroad. Now Chrysler badly needs Mitsubishi's

rysler took a 15 percent share in

By Henry Scott Stokes New York Times Service

TOKYO — The president of Mitsubishi Motors disclosed in an interview that someone approached his company here last month with the suggestion that it take over the Chrysler Corp. or go into joint car and truck production in the United States.

But the president, Yoshitoshi Sone, said that Mitsubishi, a key foreign partner of Chrysler, is not about to do either and is moving instead to weaken ties to the financially troubled U.S. automaker. Last month a person who is

neither a government official nor from Chrysler made a proposal for cooperation with Chrysler," he said Friday. "We just listened. All I can say now is that we would not consider either a merger or a joint effort with Chrysler, given its gigantio debts."

The merger suggestion, sources been reversed in 10 years. In 1971, say, was probably made by some chrysler and Mitsubishi reached one who is actively helping an agreement unprecedented for Chrysler sort through merger op-tions, such as the investment banking firm of Salomon Brothers.

Mitsubishi's stony response to the emissary suggests that the Japanese company, as implied in Japanese news reports, fears the possibility of an eventual Chrysler bankruptcy, even if the U.S. gov-ernment decides Wednesday to guarantee Chrysler an additional \$400 million in loans.

Chrysler Called Receding

"Chrysler appears to be receding from corporate recovery, with the possibility of eventual bankruptcy," the Mainichi newspaper commented after Mr. Sone met the Whatever the outcome, the posi-

help in its home market.

The current attitude of the group, whose leaders — the Mitsu-bishi Bank, Mitsubishi Heavy In-dustries and the Mitsubishi Corp. — are major shareholders in the auto affiliate, has not been friendly tion of the two automakers has toward Chrysler. For example:

• Last February Japanese banks declined to continue financing sales of Mitsubishi cars and trucks to Chrysler on letters of credit, and Mitsubishi Motors, supported by group members, agreed only to short-term finance with cash payment in 60 days, a considerable burden. By December Mitsubishi was

eager to get out of its exclusive U.S. sales arrangment with Chrysler and offered \$100 million in further loans with the condition that it be allowed to create its own U.S. sales network. The loan collateral was to be Chrysler's shares in Mitsubishi Motors.

· When Chrysler rebuffed the \$100-million loan offer, fearing that it might lose the 20 percent of its United States sales accounted for last year by the unusually prof-itable and pollution-free Mitsubishi models, the Japanese partner

quickly announced last month it would set up its own U.S. sales subsidiary anyway. Chrysler executives then ex-

plained that the Mitsubishi sales company would control the company's cars only on the dockside in the United States - "to protect us if Chrysler goes bankrupt," Mitsubishi executives said in Japan and that once the vehicles were shipped away by train or truck they were controlled by Chrysler.

But it was clear that Mitsubishi

lost patience when it told the press here this month that it cut shipments to Chrysler from an average 15,000 units a month last year to some 7,000 for February, and also stopped sending engines for Chrysler's "K" cars, after agreeing to furnish up to 200,000 engines a (Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

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December 1980

Thange in Interest Rate View Undercuts NYSE Rally Research Michael Metz of it had expanded by \$1.47 billion in Phillips Petroelum, which raised its dividend, added 1/2 to 54%.

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there's some not want interest rates to Mr. Realing some much. Early in the day the following Sallasket rose sharply after news of Harris to be stated which fucked hopes the in the state could ease its credit posture. to the street and the Dow lones industrial aver-tions of the points and in the her at the conded 0.08 points higher at 17. Advances led declines

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inancial Futures Market

The Tark of London Seen Nearer

money and credit. Michael Metz of . it had expanded by \$1.47 billion in Phillips Petroclum, which raised its Volcker's statement "tends to confirm what people seased" from the Fed's action in the government

securities market Monday. Bond prices fell sharply after the New York Federal Reserve Bank arranged a \$1.5 billion customer

money supply, which came on top of a \$2.5 billion fall the week be-fore. But some analysts said the

The Fed also reported that U.S. consumer credit rose a seasonally djusted \$839 million in November after a revised \$702 million increase in October The Fed origi-

repurchase agreement when feder-al funds were at 19%, dealers said. Early strength followed news of a \$2.3 billion drop in the basic

next money report could show a jump due to inadequate seasonal adjustment.

nally reported that consumer cred-

man of Mercantile House Hold-

ings Ltd., expects the Bank of Eng-

land to take up to two months to respond to the initial proposals

and the comments and reactions

that emerged from the seminars.

The working party's discussion paper defines a futures contract as "a binding agreement to buy or

sell through an established ex-change, at a definite date and at a

specified price, a standard quanti-ty of a commodity [in this case cur-

rency or financial paper] of predetermined quality on fixed conditions of delivery." In short, it

While some of these contracts

are designed with the British inves-

tor in mind, Mr. Barkshire said

there would be opportunities for

"For one thing," he said, "the market would offer, in its sterling

and Eurodollar interest rate con-

tracts, a different set of instru-

ments from those available in Chi-

Also, he added, "there is the time zone factor." The London

tracing day opens in time to catch the end of dealing in the Far East and continues until after U.S. mar-

government securities.

U.S. participants.

cago and New York."

Consumer credit stood at \$308.05 billion at the end of November, up 0.2 percent from a year

Mr. Volcker told a convention of farm leaders that a firm mone-tary policy is needed to help change the upward trend of prices and reduce pressures on financial markets. The growth in government spending will have to be re-duced, he said.

And Treasury Secretary William Miller warned that inflation will worsen if Congress cuts taxes be-fore it cuts spending.

Observers said the market also may be helped psychologically by indications that progress may have been made in negotiations to release the American hostages from

Energy and defense stocks were the best gainers early in the day and retained some of their gains

until the close. Analysts said the oil and defense issues were benefiting from bar-gain-hunting after lagging the mar-ket since late December. The major oil companies have also been raising product prices.

Among the actives, Texaco added % to 46, Exxon % to 77% and Standard Oil (Indiana) % to 75%, but Gulf Oil eased % to 421/2.

In the defense group, Raytheon rose 1% to 101%, Litton Industries 14 to 81%, and EG& G % to 39%,

In other corporate news, U.S. Steel Cosp. announced it is in-creasing steel prices by an average of 7.5 percent, effective March 1 The nation's No. 1 steelmaker said the price boost will increase total steel revenues about 1.5 percent.

The increases affect plates, structural shapes and piling," the company said. It said the additional revenue was needed to help cover the impact of cost increases.

Sperry & Hutchinson was higher. Sperry & Hutchinson said it is involved in serious discussions with a possible purchaser of the

On the Amex, Amdahl was active after a block of 237,000 shares

crossed at 30. Hobart said it requested a preliminary injunction against continustion of a takeover offer by Cana-dian Pacific Enterprises Ltd. Canadian pacific offered to buy all oustanding stock of Hobart for \$32.50 per share, or a total price of about \$380 million.
Westinghouse Electric said is

reached an ont-of-court settlement with Getty Oil in its uranium anti-trust lawsuit under which Getty will pay Westinghouse \$13 million.

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itsubishi Wants to Break Chrysler Tie

(Continued from Page 7) Chrysler had hoped that the act, fuel-efficient K cars ipen sales flagged last automn remarks that the normally Mitsubishi made to the

e implications of these moves eonsiderable. Chrysler red about 190,000 Mitsubishi ies last year, and monthly nents were cut to a level less

underlined the discord be-

than half that. Estimated K-car en-gine consignments are to fall from act, fuel-efficient K cars more than 130,000 last year to I rejuvenate the company, nothing in 1981, unless Mitsubishi

ritish Airways to Borrow **85 Million to Meet Needs**

NDON — British Airways said the money is needed to pay million (\$204 million) from ments on new aircraft. is by the end of its financial in March to meet a serious

AT MANUEL POZATI

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COMPANY REPORTS

inue and profits, in millions, are in local arrencies unless otherwise indicated.

Thorn E.M.I. Ltd.

pan Mitsui and Co.

iscount Rate to Halt Rise in Yen

Reuters DKYO — Japan's official dis-nt rate should be cut without y from the present 7.25 perin order to stem the yen's apiation against the dollar, hibiro Inayama, the president the Keidanren (Federation of nomic Organizations) told a s conference Monday. le said the steep yen rise may

ersely affect corporate profits should be halted by cutting k rate, although he did not sugthe size of a reduction. eanwhile Shintaro Abe, the

- suittee in prodding the SEC on

to aim of a national market

cm is to assure the best possi-

dice on customers' orders re-

ess of where they are execut-

To work properly, some ex-

say, the system must elec-cally link the various stock

anges, provide adequate dis-

re and communications be-

a the participants, and offer cient opportunities for off-the-

d transactions, whether or not

OCKHOLM - Sweden's cen-

ight coalition government, ring that private and public

amption must be trimmed.

losed Monday a 1981-82 budg-

which the deficit amounts to

he percentage rise in the draft get of 225.7 billion kronor (\$51

can slowed to 6.2 percent from current budget of 212.5 billion sor, which grew 14.6 percent h the year before. The pro-ed deficit is a record 67.6 bil-

kronor, compared to an esti-ed 55.5 billion kronor deficit in

surrent fiscal year ending June. weden faces two major interred problems, the government a growing external imbal-a caused mainly by rising oil

and internal disequilibrium

ight on in recent years by a growth rate for public

ly a third of the total.

vonal market is uncertain.

changes course again. The Nihon Keizai financial daily reported last weekend that Mitsubishi would even hait all shipments of cars, trucks and engines to Chrysler next month, but this could not be

confirmed with the company.

Mitsubishi also began slowing its steel shipments to Chrysler and began negotiating with Chrysler on tough financial criteria that had to

A British Airways statement

Roy Watts, the company's chief executive, told a staff meeting that the state-owned airline has lost about £40 million in the nine months to the end of December and that losses for the full year are expected to be substantially higher, compared with a £20-million profit in the fiscal year to March

Mr. Watts said that in the first nine months the airline took in £300 million less in fares and cargo

profit in the fiscal year to March,

rious financial situation ever. He said the company had already cut planned operating ex-penditure by £120 million and planned capital expenditure of £400 million by about a third. Further cutbacks are planned in both areas, he said.

ndustry Calls on Japan to Reduce

ic Party's policy board, said he ex-pected discount rate to be cut next The 11 c month or in March.

He told a meeting in Beppu, Southern Japan, that the stabiliza-tion of the yen's exchange rate with the dollar and a simultaneous cut in deposit interest rates were prerequisites to a reduction in the discount rate.

With the Japan's strong economy, the yen is not likely to weaken appreciably even if the discount rate were cut, Mr. Abe said.

on the floor - has always been

Mr. Williams calls the climina-tion of Rule 390 "the pivotal is-sue," but adds that it will "eventu-

ally" become a "non-issue, once

Last June, the commission adopted a rule, 190-3, that weakens

390 by giving member firms the option of taking their orders for some 130 selected stocks to ex-

change specialists or executing or-

This will be "an important year

and remains a major burdle.

we have a national market."

ders within their own firms.

in which we will begin to see what emoving the monopolistic off-the consequences of 19c-3 are,"

been met for it to continue ship-ments. Mitsubishi's recent actions raise the question as to wbether it would prefer to see a bankruptcy as a means of liberating it from the

sales agreement with Chrysler.

Whether the group will take a more encouraging attitude to Chrysler, if only temporarily, de-pends on whether Chrysler gets its additional U.S. government loan guarantees — and the conditions attached to them. But the Missubishi Group's skepticism about Chrysler's future is no longer in

The worst of it all, to Mitsubishi anyway, is that its Japanese rivals, given their freedom to manuever, increased sales much more rapidly in the United States. Toyo Kogyo, the Hiroshima-based maker of Mazda cars, overtook Mitsubishi as No. 3 Japanese automaker last year in terms of output. Mean-while Honda, which banks with Mitsubishi and which Mitsubishi Motors long coveted as an ally or merger partner, ensured its independence from the group by brilliant results in the United State, becoming the highest selling Japanese automaker in the United

States in recent months.

Bonn to End Its Share of Aid For Coal-to-Oil Plant in U.S.

BONN - West Germany plans to end its financial contributions to the world's first commercial-sized coal liquefaction project, a \$1.4-billion venture undertaken with the United States and Japan, a Research and Technology Ministry spokesman said

West Germany has a 25 percent interest in the construction of the plant, in Morganstown, W.Va. The United States has a 50 percent interest; Japan, 25 percent. The plant, when completed in 1984, would turn out 6,000 tons of high-sulfur coal into the equivalent of 20,000 barrels of oil daily.

The withdrawal decision follows a cutback in the ministry's 1981-1983 budget, the spokesman said, adding the project will cost the ministry about 100 million Deutsche marks (\$50.62 million) this year. A final decision is to be made by the West German Cabinet in 10 days.

Cabinet in 10 days.

The involvement of West Germany and Japan was regarded as symbolic of industrial countries's efforts to increase energy production, and the technology was expected to be widely applied. When the agreement was signed last August, West Germany had 10 pilot plants in use or under construction. Japan was interested

The ministry spokesman said that neither Japan, the United States, nor the firms Ruhrkohle AG and Veba Oel AG, which provide the technology for West Germany's participation, have been officially informed of the decision.

A spokesman for Ruhrkohle said the company had not decided about continued participation but he thought it unlikely the company would increase its involvement if the ministry withdrew.

Private U.S. and Japanese companies, as well as the U.S. Department of Energy, are also involved in the project.

Debt Rescheduling to Be Discussed

revenue than expected and the Pakistan to Meet With Major Aid Donors company is now facing its most se-

By Michael Fathers

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - Pakistan will seek major rescheduling of its development debts to cope with its balance of payments prob-The chief executive predicted in-terest payments of £100 million in Paris on Tuesday.

The government is hoping for an annual rescheduling of \$280 million but the donor countries, known as the aid to Pakistan consortium, are expected to set a fig-ure of between \$200 million and chairman of the Liberal Democrata \$250 million, international aid

The 11 consortium countries, the United States, Britain, France, Canada, Belgium, West Germany, Italy. the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and Japan, agreed in prin-ciple to the reschedning after Pakistan in November accepted the terms of a three-year, \$1.7-billion International Monetary Fund

of the SEC rule up to this point.

The House subcommittee report

"It has become increasingly evi-

was even more pessimistic on the

dent that Congress should have ul-timately eliminated the off-board restrictions itself, the report con-

cludes, since the SEC record in thi

area is "dismal." The report added

that "the future for complete elimi-

nation of the restrictions appears

Others are not so pessimistic, thinking, like Mr. O'Brien, that a

new electronic trading link-up will

The main issue at the Paris meeting chaired by the World Bank, is whether the consortium will agree to a one-year reschedul-

effects of 19c-3.

ing with separate negotiations annually or, as Pakistan wants, a cluded, Pakistan envisages a balthree-year package.

The United States, whose aid to Pakistan last year was exceeded by the inflow of repayments from Pakistan by \$100 million, is particularly reluctant to extend rescheduling beyond one year. Congress cut all but food aid to Pakistan in 1979 following Pakistan's refusal to open its nuclear research facilities to international inspec-

However, early last year the United States offered Pakistan a \$400-million aid package to counter the security threat posed by the Soviet military intervention in neighboring Afghanistan. Pakistan rejected the package, saying that the amount of aid was too small and that the terms of the package represented an interference in Pakistan's internal affiars. Western countries that were un-

able to accede to Pakistan's requests for military aid are now prepared to commit themselves to other forms of support and res-cheduling, according to Western

East Germany

Improving Rails

BERLIN .- East Germany is

speeding up modernization of its

railroad system as part of govern-.

ment energy conservation plans, the ADN news agency reported

miles) of rail line would be electri-fied over the next four years, three

times as much as originally

planned, so that more than 16 per

have power lines.

cent of the entire network would

At the same time the authorities

It said 750 kilometers (460

ance of payments deficit at the most of about \$400 million until the 1983 fiscal year. It wants at least half of this to be met by debt rescheduling from the aid to Pakistan consortium.

Bridging the Gap

Once the consortium agrees, the government considers it will be able to bridge the gap by persuading other donors, particularly from the Islamie world, to reschedule debts also, the aid sources said. The IMF loan, the biggest given

to a developing country, was designed as a balance of payments support while Pakistan's military government sought to restructure the economy.

The IMF terms called for liberalization of imports of raw materials and machinery, a cut in the government's deficit financing by removing or reducing subsidies on food, income tax reforms and an attempt to increase the productivity of Pakistan's state-owned indusies by reducing central control.

J.S. Proceeding Slowing on Plans for Linking Marts

(Continued from Page 7) board restrictions — such as the cept until some sort of linkage project in the SEC, was deteated New York Stock Exchange Rule linkage to see the effect of 190-3," board trading system.

The election affort last Novem 390, which forces member from to be added, explaining what he added, explaining what he within the next few months, an automated tio-in is expected be
The election affort last Novem 390, which forces member from the added, explaining what he within the next few months, an intercept of the secundary in this direction duration and the future interest of that bring their orders to the specialist termed the "disappointing" results automated tio-in is expected being a speech last October, shortly after the release of the critical House report, but before Mr. Reagan's election. At that time, he tween the Intermerket Trading System, or ITS, an electronic link of the Big Board with regional ex-changes, and the Nasdaq system, which handles the over-the-counter told the securities industry that his first priority was a link-up of ITS and Nasdaq by the first quarter of

This linkage is crucial, according to many, because the national mar-ket system is, in effect, only a con-Mr. O'Brien said that market forces, such as increased trading volume, were creating the need for more automation, and that 1981 wood see a continuation of the trend toward more automation, but would "not be the end of the line" for the national market sys-

> The trade association president cautioned that such a system re-quires the development of "compa-rable rules to protect investors and achieve price integrity."

Iraq Oil Price Hike Seen

BAHRAIN — Iraq has raised the price of its Kirkuk blend oil \$4 to \$37.29 a barrel, the Middle East Economic Survey reported

Said Reached Despite War

Reuters

LONDON — Western oil industry sources said that Iran appears to be meeting its target of export-ing 900,000 to one million barrels a day of crude oil in the present quarter despite the war with Iraq. The sources said large tankers are going into Iran's Kharg Island

Iraq said in November that it would quickly exceed export levels of one million barrels a day and Pumping of Iraqi oil by pipeline across Syria and Turkey resumed at that time. But the flow was halted last month after Iranian air raids on installations in the northern Kirkuk oil fields, Western diplomats said.

Tarkey na Dec. 26.
Petroleum Intelligence Weekly,

newsletter, said a week ago the flow was about 300,000 to 350,000

Dividends

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Iran's Export Goals for Oil Budget

might be lower.

island in the war zone.

London oil traders said last

week they had beard of Iranian oil

being sold at a discount of \$7 a

barrel, on an official price of about \$35, to offset insurance costs in-

volved in sending tankers to Kharg

did not exceed about 75,000 barrels a day last week, oil industry sources said. Analysis said Iran's revived oil aports could be earning it around \$1 billion a month but added that Iranian prices are difficult to es-tablish and the export income

offshore terminal to load crude, They added it now appears that Iran is exporting more oil than

Low Level Seen

Diplomats in Baghdad said amping partially resumed across

a New York oil industry barrels a day. But a Western oil company has estimated it probably

January 12, 1912

The undensigned announces that as from 19th January 1981 at Kas-Associatie N.V., Spuistrast 172, Amsterdam, div-ep.me. 11 of the CDR's Sears Holdings Limited, each repr. 100 shares, will be payable with Dfls. 3,43 (re interim dividend for the year to 31st lanuary 1981) ~7 p. per share. Tax credit £.30 = Dfls. 1,51 per CDR. Non-residents of the United Kingdom can only claim this tax credit when the relevant tax treaty meets this facility.

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International S.A.

Financial Highlights as per Sept. 30, 1980

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Girozentrale, Düsseldorf/Münster

in million US S 1,627.9 Amounts due from banks Loans and advances to customers 2,700.5 269.0 Securities

Other assets 189.8 Balance sheet total 4,787.2 Amounts due to banks 4,302.0 Current deposits and other accounts 136.6 Other liabilities 191.2 Share capital fully paid - 58.3

Reserves after allocation of profit

Profit before distribution 16.9 The unabridged annual statement as well as the profit and loss accounts will be published in the "MEMORIAL, Amisblatt des Großherzogiums Luxemburg, Ausgabe C° (Official Gazet of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, edition C)

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STATEMENT OF CONDITION, DECEMBER 31, 1980

ASSETS

\$171,728,176 Cash on Hand and Due from Banks

120,908,698 Guaranteed State, Municipal and Other Public 82.029,841 Securities Federal Funds Sold 61,000.000 Loans and Discounts 234,504,762

LIABILITIES

Other Assets

Capital.

Surplus

PARTNERS

J Eugene Banks Peter B. Bartlett

Walter H Brown

Granger Costikyan Alan Crawford, Jr

Gerry Brothers & Co

Federal Funds Purchaset Acceptances Less Amount in Portfolio.

Customers' Liability on Acceptances

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Hector P Prudihommi Noah T Hamdon Landon Hilliard III Eugene C Paints William F Ray Frank W Hoch Robert V Roosa Stephen Y Hord R L Ireland III L Parks Shipley Stokley P Towles

William R Driver, Jr Anthony T Enders F H Kingsbury, Ji Lawrence C Tucker Nexander T Ercklentz Michael Kraynak, Jr Maarten van Hengel T M Farley Elbridge T Gerry Elbridge T Gerry, Jr Robert A Lovett John C West Laurence F Whit Knight Woolley LIMITED PARTNERS

Gladys F Harryman W Averell Harryman Robert E Hunter Ji Merchant Sterling Corporation

after capital

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october 7, 1980

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Commercial Letters of Credit and Acceptances - Foreign Exchange Custody of Securities • Corporate Financial Counseling nvestment Advisory Service insulutional investor services Personal Financial Services Brokers for Punchase and Sale of Securities Members of Principal Stock Exchanges

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050 Brussela, Belgium.

Economics Minister Goesta Bohman said that both private and public consumption must be

The government forecasts gross national product at 1979 prices to this year after a 2.2 percent rise in 1980. Exports are expected to rise 2.5 percent this year after a 0.7 percent fall in 1980, while 1981 imports are forecast to fall 1.4 per-

dampened in coming years if Sweden's economy is to be resorted to

show a 0.7 percent volume growth

Sweden Proposes Huge Deficit Budget

spending than for Sweden's total

cent after a 1.3 percent increase This year's trade delicit is projected to narrow to 10.50 billion kronor from a preliminary 1980 deficit of 11.49 billion kronor, the deficit on net transfers is forecast to widen to 10.40 billion kronor from 7.33 billion kronor, and the

billion kronor.

nt account deficit to grow to 22.80 billion kronor from 20.53

were enforcing a program of transferring goods transport from the roads to railways and canals, The budget foresees a 0.7 per-cent rise in incomes to 158.1 billion kronor after a 15.9 percent in-crease to 157 billion kronor for

introduced strict fuel rationing for trucks last year to try to cut oil consumption and encourage use of the railway system, badly outdated by Western standards.

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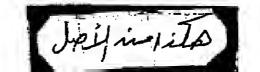
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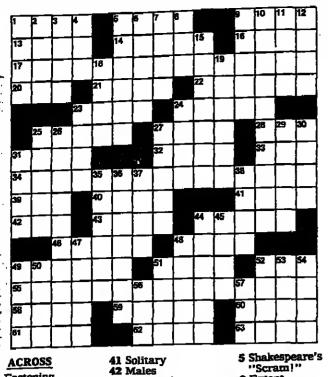


INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, JANUARY 13, 1981 Page 11 AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 12 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. ADVERTISEMENT **European Stock Markets** INTERNATIONAL FUNDS January 12, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies) Amsterdam CF Helding ACZD T0.000 ACZD T0.000 T0 Monteels 12 Olivetil 4.09 Pirelil 3,90 Salu Visco 1,37 BCI Index : 174,04 Previous : 175,76 W1 124 **Paris** PAN SALENA F.A.Z. Index; 223.66 Previous : 222.96 London 5F 80.34 122.34 DM 17.37 SF 6.62 14.57 14.57 114.57 124.57 120.53 120.53 120.53 120.53 120.53 120.53 120.53 120.53 120.53 120.53 Brussels 1,340 1,340 1,340 1,357 1,357 1,357 1,357 1,340 2,750 2,750 2,750 1,044 \$15.90 1 23,78 Frankfurt Zwich 1.145 1.490 995 2.795 740 7.1375 1.410 1.525 1.540 2.780 2.7 794955c 150 iddel iosop Lloyd fochtief riosoch rio Milan INVESTMENT,FIT **EMPLOYMENT** HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL 10.00mm 10.00 (Continued from Back Page) POSITIONS AVAILABLE EMPLOYMENT AUTOS TAX FREE LEGAL SERVICES POSITIONS AVAILABLE DIRECTOR-GENERAL TAX FREE CARS LL MAKES & MODELS Emplish or American native species with papers. Send C.V. to, F. LE BRA 30 Rue Brey, 75017 PARS. LOW COST FLIGHTS RAMPY MOTORS INC., Senevo-Vo. To, 89 route Su 1022/55 44 Telex 28279 5 Benne, 60 Sulcamer introduc POSITIONS AVAILABLE EDUCATION Janus L'Est BOOKS TO CARE FOR motherless form family of three in USA. Gordon Hilderbrond WASCO, Cre. 97065, USA. 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ACROSS 1 Fastening

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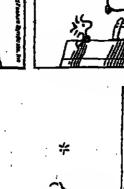
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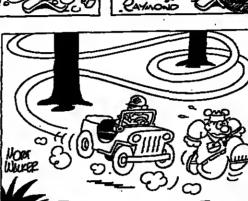


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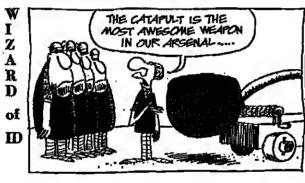
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U.S. Prosecutors Allege Dirty Deal In Oklahomans' Earthworm Sales The Associated Press

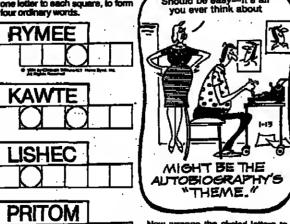
OKLAHOMA CITY - FBI agents have arrested a man and his son here on charges that they swindled investors of \$150,000 by promising

them large profits if they purchased earthworm beds.

Arrested Thursday were Raymond Phelps, 69, and his son, Dennis, 50, of Chickasha, Okla., who ran Royalty Earthworms in Choctaw, Okla. They were indicted on charges of mail fraud, wire fraud and conspiracy. Prosecutors claim the men sold beds of earthworms to numerous persons in Oklahoma and other states, falsely promising that there was a large market for worms in such areas as the dog food business.

They said contracts with investors called for the firm to repurchase all the earthworms grown at \$4 per pound until initial investments were recovered and at the rate of \$3.50 per pound afterward.

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee



Print answer here:

Jumbles: HUSKY AGONY MATRON COUPON Might describe the way our forebeers prepared dinner—"UN-CAN-NY"

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'THAT'S THE TROUBLE WITH STEW....BY THE TIME YOU GET IT ALL SORTED OUT, IT'S COLD!

CITY PEOPLE

The Rise of Modern City Culture in 19th-Century America

By Gunther Barth. Oxford University Press. Illustrated, 289 pp. \$19.95.

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

Longfellow urged the scholar from his species." and the post to live in the city, close to the river of life, "bearing along so many gallant hearts." The heart in this river of life had to be gallant indeed because many of them had just severed old ties to the countryside or even to a for-eign land. They were not quite sure where they were or what they were

Various contemporary commentators call the 19th-century American city "a provisional state of things," "passengers in masses," "an organn of locomotion." In "City People," Gunther Barth, a professor of history at the University of California at Berkeley, shows how the 19th-century American city dweller found himself and, in the process, developed a new way of living in the world.

In Closets and Hallways

The first thing the city dweller had to do was find a place in which to dwell. Although big European cities had apartment buildings, American cities did not. Tenements in the 19th-century were occupied even to the closets and the hallways, and on the next step of the social ladder, people lived in boardinghouses, from which they often had to move every six months or so.

One feels a thrill of satisfaction when Barth describes the first apartments in New York City. Having one's own apartment brought home "the moral effects of housekeeping." City people learned to live vertically, one above the other, to think vertically. Although the gridiron plan of the city ignored aesthetics and topography, present-day planned so-ciety finds these brownstone buildings attractive enough to designate and preserve them as "historic."

In one of his many excellent asides, Barth points out that "monotony also suggested familiarity" to the dislocated families who occupied the apartments. Not everyone approved of apartments, however. A character in one of Edith Wharton's novels was startled by the "unexpected vista of a bedroom" seen from the sitting room, and considered this "an architectural incentive to immorali-

The metropolitan press, Barth says, was brought into being by the yearning of the city populace for news of its kind. City people missed the gossip of the market-place, the intimacy of the small their "anxiety and solitude" by publishing stories of other people. As P.T. Barnum said, "He who is The New York Times.

1839, Henry Wadsworth without a newspaper is cur Barth puts it well when he

that modern city life was greatest news story of the 19th tury." If some of the early p did life in the city. Editors ! that the public would read a anything so long as it was pred as news. People who opened a book devoured the

Immigrants to the United perfected their English and le the anthropology of the Am city by reading the newsp Gradually, the dailies exp from news to human-interes ries and then to sports and en's pages, where columns tained unprecedented advifashion, beauty, the manag of the home, and etiquette sense, the newspaper was a map to the city.

"The department store, says, "was the focal point novel form of downtown li offered women relief fro boredom of confinement home and institutionalized t ease of shopping. The depa store suggested that life itse the future, was for sale.

"City People" observes t rise of baseball helped pe the United States who were used to city ways to see ho petition thrived best under fluence of rules and regulat control and authority. As felicitously puts it, "the bas of urban leisure was watch ers do things." The city spe new type, the spectator, an activity: relaxing.

The vaudeville thea: Romanesque architectur Louis XV decor, as some scribed it — gave city pereassuring glimpse of there held the mirror up to a natu had not yet got used to. It old variety show made resp a whistling soloist, Arab gy animal acts, a "corps de ethnic comedy and sketche the joys and pathos of life city. Vaudeville also taught to see themselves as "stars, implies, and ruined the art versation with its "facile and snappy patter."

"City People" is rather old Cecil B. De Mille "s lar," only much better. B an immense fund of kn that he uses with wit and sense of proportion. If you book, it may even make yo feel "gallaut" again about :

Anatole Broyard is on th

BRIDGE

A UNIQUE feature of the re-cent world team olympiad in Valkenburg, the Netherlands, was an adjunct to the Vugraph show: The audience saw two bidding sequences developed by a comput-er as well as two human auctions.

A complex system developed by former world champion Benito Garozzo of Italy was programed by a young Dutch expert, Nico Doremans. To date, the program only extends to uncontested bid-ding, so for each deal the computer gave a North-South auction and an East-West auction against silent

Within this narrow spectrum the computer with its Volmac system was far ahead of any other at-tempts to computerize bidding. The final contracts arrived at were nearly always acceptable, and the performance was almost as good as that of the world's best players.

The computer actually did rather better than a Dutch partnership that was using the same bidding

It is easy to see that the computer could follow the paths laid out for it in the 71-page manuscript prepared by Garozzo. What is remarkable is that it was able to make sensible judgments and guesses when its track ended.

The computer had to make a judgment for North and a judgment for South, in each case taking into account the cards held and the auction. It knew all the cards, but was not allowed to cheat by considering the two hands together in assessing final contract. Luckily computers do not seem to suffer from schizophrenia

On the diagramed deal, one would choose to play four hearts. In practice however it is not easy to stop short of slam: There is a wealth of controls and two good suit fits, but there is too much duplication of values for the slam to be a sound proposition.

Both human pairs fell into the trap and failed in slams. The first pair reached six hearts, in which two or more trump tricks will be lost two-thirds of the time. The second reached six clubs, in which the declarer will surely lose to the heart ace and very likely will lose a second trick, to the club queen, the heart queen or a ruff.

The computer, exercising a fac-ulty that would be called imagination in a human player, arrived at a most unexpected but entirely sat-

By Alan

isfactory contract. The needs some decoding. One club was strong at & cial, showing in theory card points or more. Th hand counts only to 15, commendable flexibility t puter decided that the dist

al power more than comp for the missing high-car-The one-heart response h to be a natural positive heart suit, but it might hav certain other hands. North's subsequent bids conventional inquirie

South's later bidding show he had four controls, at hearts and exactly four di-the final bid denied hols ace, king or queen of hear computer was now rightly, aged from attempting a si-instead of bidding four hear one would expect, it made prising pass. It knew that held both minor-suit at could not be sure that monds were strong enough

trump purposes.
Three no-trump turns o Three no-trump turns of almost as good as four he almost as good a wins, leads to the club throws dummy's spade loss diamond ace. He then clubs and the defense can sue spades. South would he very unlucky indeed to . as the cards lie he is safe. But it may be a long tim we have a playing comput-ble of handling that little p It will need to play as well

◆AK6 ♥KJ7 ♣KJ108652 WEST SOUTH 986532 North and South were vu

Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass

Early Aerial Attack

Century Lulium Raiders Defeat The Oxford University In Thargers, 34-27

New York Times Service

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Section 2

Century America

by Anarole Brovard N DIEGO — In a game that much like the old American bali League contests -- when sall was thrown early and of-- the Oakland Raiders won

from his species ship game on the road for the Barth puts it with time and defeated the San Dithat modern city the Bowl XV on Jan. 25.

If some of the Philadelphia Eagles, who won did life in the awestern Conference ritle with that the public with that the public with the owners with the same of the with that the public with the with the same of the with the same of the with the public with the public with the same of the with the public wit

anything so long side Raiders had oot had much ed as news houses in AFL and AFC champapers.

The same opened a book designing games in the past, with at New York, Baltimore, immigrants at New York, Baltimore, immigrants and Denver.

Immigrants to the mi, Pittsburgh and Denver, perfected their English the Raiders, a surprising city by reading the season as the weakest team in from news to homeed to the Super Bowl for the en's pages, when hirst quarter, taking a 28-7 lead tained unprecedence halftime, and holding off a fashion, beauty, heback by the Chargers.

of the home and Good Clockwork sense, the newspan an Diego, which set a league map to the city an Diego, which set a league The department for most yards gained in a says. was the son, was within 7 points in the novel form of the minutes, but the Raiders, led offered women running back Mark van Eeghen boredom of out Jim Plankett, a free agent and home and insuin thin quarterback at the start of ease of shopping season, were able to keep the store suggested all on the ground until the clock the future, was for out.

"City People" thinkett, who was mactive and

City People chappy until Dan Pastorini broke rise of baseball leg earlier this season, passed the United States, two touchdowns and ran for used to car was either.

petition three is he Chargers problems were evfluence of released three plays after the Raiders course! and amen't the opening kickoff, oo third felicitously puts a four, when Plunkett threw a of urban return and pass over the middle. The ers do thens, had bounced out of the fingers of new type, the spenning back Kenny King, the inactive, relarge ded receiver, popped into the behind him, and was grabbed Romanescus site, who completed a 65-yard Louis V deor Archdogen

Louis VV deer, a scholown. scribed it - sit The Chargers moved quickly,

reassum, competen Dan Fouts threw a 55-yard held the miner were to Ron Smith. The pass put had not be get asit hall at the Oakland 28. But five old variety slowners later, from the 14, a Fonts a whisting slow as; was intercepted by Lester anima. 173, 1 tomres — the 18th interception of ethnic a mer misseason for the Oakland comerthe row and pulse dr. and the fifth of the playoffs city. Vaccoult is not be tied the league regular-seaimplies, are raid that

Tall Man Wins versument of a fact .

City Ferry 8 rate and the Chargers scored to and the Chargers scored old Cent 8 be Mile servered John Matuszak closure. On the third play, with the assured an immune and of that he we ask of the end zone. Charlie that he will proported by the wide receiver, outside the safety Mike Davis for a book it min or make and touchdown that tied the feel rations against the safety Mike Davis for a book it min or make. and cour c Raiders MCLC TOLCCC

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The me-heart il

Danie, were smeet,

A pass-interference penalty against Preston led to the second Oakland touchdown. The penalty, at the San Diego 12, was followed three plays later by a five-yard scramble by Plunkett that gave the Raiders a 14-7 lead:

Winslow dropped a third-down ess on the next possession, forcmg San Diego to punt. Four plays later, the Raiders again matched a running back on a pass pattern against Preston, and again it worked for a touchdown. This time, Kenny King caught a 21-yard pass from Plunkett behind Preston giving the Raiders a 21-7

At this point, this game was be-ginning to look as one-sided. Chuck Muncie, the San Diego fullback who had played an important part in the last two Charger victories, came out of the game with an injured right shoulder.

Change of Hands

When the Chargers again drove deep into Oakland territory, and Fouts threw over the middle for John Jefferson at the goal-line, the high throw popped out of Jeffer-son's hands and was intercepted by Burgess Owens.

And on the next Charger posseson, a fumble by running back Mike. Thomas was recovered by linebacker Ted Hendricks. The Raiders scored seven plays later, when Van Eeghen followed Mickey Marvin, a guard, into the end zone from the San Diego 3. With two and a half quarters to play, the Chargers used Thomas and short passes to drive to the Oakland 8, where Joiner caught a

quick pass and the Chargers were within two touchdowns, 28-14. On second down from the Oakland 8, Jefferson was open enough in the end zone to stand and wave for the ball. When the ball arrived, it deflected off Jefferson, bounced high behind him and out of

On third down, Jefferson could not hold the ball and the Chargers settled for three points, on a 26-yard field goal by Rolf Benirschke,

Almost Within Grasp

The Raiders were held and a 28yard punt return by Mike Fuller gave San Diego the ball at the Oakland 41, and the Chargers drove for a touchdown that brought them within four points. Muncie returned to the game de-spite his injured shoulder and followed guard Dong Wilkerson on a 6-yard sweep to the left corner of the end zone and the Raider lead

Two field goals by Chris Bahr -third quarter and 33 yards at the beginning of the fourth — put the Raiders ahead, 34-24. A 27-yard field goal by Benirschke, with 6:52. to play, put the Chargers in a position to tie with a touchdown.
But that score never came; the Raiders controlled the ball and ran

backs.] He just ran out of the I for-New York Times Service mation and oobody saw him."

Chuck Muncie of the Chargers lands on his head in the end zone after scoring on a six-yard sweep in the third quarter of the AFC playoff game against Oakland. The Raiders won, 34-27.

The Philadelphia Story Grows

Cowboys' Tony Dorsett fumbled

rifled through the middle for 12.

There was a six-yard pass to Rod-

This made the score 17-7 — Franklin was to kick another field goal of 20 yards — and in spite of

the Cowboys' reputation for late comebacks, the Eagles were home

free this time. They managed to

contain Dorsett for only 44 yards,

and White was able to complete

It was a fierce game played in bright but bitter weather with a chill factor of 17 degrees below

zero (Fahrenheit). Receivers on both sides had difficulty holding passes with their stiffened fingers.

Jaworski, whose receivers muffed

many catchable throws, had only

souls in the Veterans Stadium seats, with 826 ticket-holders stay-

ing away. Perhaps Philadelphia's sporting public has come to take

victory for granted. The Phillies

are champions of the baseball

world, the Flyers and 76ers are prospering in hockey and basket-

ball. At least some parishioners

have grown confident that the

home guard can do the job without

Characteristically, Landry made

There were 70,696 immortal

only 12 of 31 passes.

Then Harris burst through on a

nev Parker, a wide receiver.

cut-back for his touchdown.

PHILADELPHIA - Two hun-Actually, Dallas was in a degry young animals with Phi Beta Kappa feet rushed into this town's fense with six backs, known in the trade as a dime defense. Montgom-ery started to his left, found the growing company of demigods, adding another chapter to the Phil-adelphia Story in the game for the flow of defense going that way, and angled to his right where he had only daylight ahead. Nobody championsip of the National Conference of the National Fontball Thanks to a 26-yard field goal by Franklin, the score was Phila-delphia, 10; Dallas 7, when the

Wilhert Montgomery, a reyhound with muscles, and eroy Harris, who runs like an infuriated beer truck, ripped through and around the Dallas defenses for the points that qualified the Eagles for Super Bowl XV two weeks

On the first time Philadelphia had the ball, Montgomery caught the Cowboys by surprise and raced 42 yards all by himself for a touch-down. Late in the third quarter, Harris ent back through the middle and went nine yards to the end zone, and barefooted Tony Franklin added the other points in a 20-7

Montgomery, whose physical condition had been suspect, gained a total of 194 yards, two short of the league record for postseason play which Philadelphia's Steve Van Buren had held for 31 years. Harris, who has operated in Mont-gomery's shadow during his two seasons in town, made 60 yards on 10 rushes. Together they ran for almost 200 yards more than the net rushing gains of the whole Dallas

"He didn't look hurt to me," the

Cowboy's quarterback Danny
White, said of Montgomery.
"It was second down, 10 to go,"
said Tom Landry, the Dallas
coach, reconstructing Montgomery's scoring play. "We were looking for a pass and we went into the

With Eagles in the Super Bowl bulldozer with speed. He played with the Miami Dolphins on graduation from Arkansas State, was traded to Philadelphia for a future draft choice and becamed a starter almost immediately. He would be top banana if Montgomery weren't

Nadig Misses Gate

De Agostini Edges **Nelson in Downhill**

was good on other days."

WOMER'S DOWNHILL

1. Doris de Agostini, Switzariond 1:17.92

2. Cindy Nelson, U.S., 1:18.46.

2. Linus Espela, West Germony, 1:18.78.

4. Coroline Atife, France, 1:18.84.

5. Holdi Preusy, U.S., 1:19.40.

6. Houni Wenzel, Liechtenstein, 1:19.26.

7. Edith Peter, Austria, 1:19.42.

8. Jono Soitysova, Czechoslovskia, 1:19.4

10. Eriko Gferer, Austria, 1:19.99.

WORLD CUP STANDIN

Morie-Theres Nodig, Switzerkor 2. Perrine Peler, France, 114. 3. Fablenet Serrat, France, 104. 4. Espie, 96. 5. De Apostini, III. 5. Erfic Hass, III. 7. Notion, 73.

8. Cornello Proeil, Austria, 56. 8. Christo Kinsholer, West Gerr 10. Christin Cooper, U.S., 49.

part of the course."

SCHRUNS, Austria - Doris de Agostini of Switzerland Monday won the season's fifth women's World Cup downhill ski race, edging Cindy Nelson of the United States by about a half-second.

Irene Epple of West Germany finished third, ahead of Caroline Attia of France and Heidi Preuss, De Agostini, 22, covered the

2,130 meters with a vertical drop of 607 meters in a minute 17,92 seconds. Nelson's time was 1:18.46, and Epple was clocked in "I hope they stop talking now

about me being weak in handling bends," De Agostini said after her victory. "This was certainly the most demanding of the five World Cup downhill races this winter and the track was full of sharp bends."

Dead Man's Curve

The sharpest bend was shortly before the finish, where such downhill specialists as Marie-Theres Nadig of Switzerland and Cornelia Proell of Austria, both of whom have won this season, were unable to switch directions at top speed and missed the last control

gate. "We never made the last bend properly, either in training or in the race," Proell complained. "You arrive there at such high speed that it catapults you off the track. I had no means of avoiding it."

It was only the second World Cup victory for De Agostini. She won a downhill five years ago in Badgastein, Austria. "It's a crazy feeling," De Agostini said. "I still can't believe it.

"I have been often accused of lacking technical abilities to han-dle sharp bends. I hope that my performance today proved that the critics were wrong.

Nelson Satisfied

Nelson appeared happy with the outcome. She described the race as

With Triumph in Tucson who won the final individual event The Associated Press TUCSON, Ariz. - Johnny Milof the 1980 season, the Pensacola ler broke a tie with a 71st hole Open, held a two-shot lead going birdie and, with a final-round 65,

Miller Opens PGA Tour

Sunday won the Tucson Open golf tournament, the first event of the 1981 PGA Tour.

Miller, 33 years old, finished 15 strokes under par at 265 to win his fourth title at Tucson. He won by two shots over Loo Hinkle, who held a share of the top spot with

only two holes to go.
Hinkle, playing in froot of Miller, needed to make a 25-foot putt to regain a share of the lead on the final hole. Bot he ran it some four feet by the cup and missed it com-

with a two-shot lead. When he was safely on, he was greeted with a warm ovation from the relatively small, huddled gallery. Hinkle fin-ished with a 66 and a 267 total, 13 under par. He won \$32,000 from the total purse of \$300,000. Miller's winning share was \$54,000.

"Thirty-two thousand will pay a few bills," Hinkle said. "But threepotting the last hole kind of leaves a bad taste in your mouth." Dan Halldorson, the Canadian

NHL Standings CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

WALES CONFERENCE

Senday's Results Los Angeles 4, Buffaio 4 (Fax 2 (10), Harris

Stastny (18), Cole (21), Chicago 2, Calgary 1 (Lysiak (14), Savord

"De Agostini has been skiing quite well in training," Nelson said. "She was better than I was. I had a few minor mistakes where I Epple acknowledged that she made "many mistakes in the upper Nadig said that she missed the gate because she went all out to recover time she felt she lost in the upper stretch. But she was confident of doing better in the races to come. There is no reason to be mad if you fail in one race," she Doris de Agostini

into the last round. But he could do no better than a closing 71, and finished third at 268. Dan Pohl

ing back for a bogey.

That sent Miller to the last hole

Los Angeles 4, Buffalo 4 (Fox 2 (10), Harris (12), Simmer (42)) Van Boarneer (70), Gore (25), Selling (12), Perreault (10)).

Taronto 5, New York Roncers 3 (Palement (17), Morlin 2 (4), Sitter (24), Hickey (10); Tkotzuk (6), Johnstone 2 (13)). Edmonton 4, Quebec 3 (Price (6), Kurri 3 (12), Gerkzky (21), Silkonen (10); Richard (28), A. Stastov (18), Cele (21).

(15); Voll (16), New York Islanders 4. Philadelphia 2 (Nystrom (9), Goring (17), Trottler (15), Bossy (41); Kerr(9), Clarice (14)).

United Press International

You've Come a Long Way, Babies

By Jane Leavy ngton Post Service

WASHINGTON — Late Saturday night, after the kid had defeated Martina Navratilova to move into Monday night's final of the Colgate Series champion. medy the kid on the tour, Andrea Jaeger was asked what advice she might offer her oppo-

"Well," said Jaeger, "she can
go out and party all night if she
wants. That could help her a lit-Austin, 18, and Jaeger, 15,

were to meet Monday night for the \$75,000 first prize. Their cumulative age was four years younger than that of Billie Jean King the founding mother. You've come a long way, babics. Austin is 4-1 lifetime over her youthful nemesis. But Jacger's one victory, 2-6, 6-4, 6-4, in the quarterfinals at Mahwah, N.J., last summer, makes her the only player younger than Austin to have beaten her. The next day, Jaeger said, "It's no big deal. It's المن المنظمة ا المنظمة المنظمة

not like I'm going to go home

signs this time either, she says.

and put signs up on my wall for the rest of my life that I beat Tracy Austin." There will be no

Austin won the Tucson Open

Looking for No. 1

ly believe Tracy teets that the No. 1 ranking shouldn't be determined prior to now. If you look at the head-to-head records, it should mean No. I isn't decided yet and I think she wants it for that reason."

Austin said: "She's right. It's really close. Chris didn't really the whole year."

months and then she comes in and plays the rest of the year, when all the others have played Many see Jaccer as the reincarnation of Austin, much the way Austin was seen as the rein-

battle from the baseline. Both, however, have volleyed well in the tournament when they have hinge on who gets whom to the Austin is more constrained on

quiet with the rest of the girls, practice very much with the oth-"We have tried not to take the

fun out of it for Andrea. I think Tracy had hardly any fun."

with the others because I have my own coach.

and beat them the first time, now I'm more relaxed on the circuit, joking around. It's interest-



LAS VEGAS -- Bob Martin, an oddsmaker, Monday made the Philadelphia Eagles a three-point favorite to beat the Oakland Raiders in Super Bowl XV. While the Raiders have been a

"Cinderella" team, Martin said, a variety of intangible factors went

start of the season.... "I gave the Eagles one point be-

Colombia Eliminates

BOGOTA — Colombia knocked Canada from the 1981 Davis Cup competition Sunday when Alejandro Cortes beat Stephan Bonneau, 6-4, 2-6, 7-9, 6-4, 6-4, in a three-

Super Bowl On Television PARIS - The AFN (Ameri-

San Antonio 137, Washington 106 (Gervin 33, R

Son Antonio 127, Woshington 106 (Gervin 33, R. Johnson 18; Hayes 26, Kunchak 22).
Antiwoukee 122, Phoenix 189 (Mat. Johnson 28. Bridgeman 21; Robinson 24, D. Johnson 23).
Son Diego 115. Kamata City 105 (Smith 29, Noter 29; Bhrdsong 21, Ford 29).
Golden State 102. Seattle 40 (Carrell 38, Kine 26, Free 28, Lucas 29; Westphaf 24, Wolker 21).
Los Angeles 117. Detroit 108 (Wilkas 33, Abdul-Jobbor 22; Bensan 27, Lung 24).

can Forces) television network in Frankfurt will televise the Super Bowl live from New Orleans beginning midnight Sun-day night, Jan. 25, the network confirmed. Affiliates in Berlin and Bremerhaven also were likely to televise the event, the network said. In London, a live satellite

transmission of the game will be shown at the Odeon theater in Leicester Square. Tickets, priced at £10 and £15, were to go on sale Wednesday morning at the theater or by mail. Organizers say that the at-mosphere will be as American

as possible, with hot dogs, pop

com and American beer, as

well as authentic Super Bowl

programs available.

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in mid-December and has said she decided to play there so that she would not have the long layoff that other players had coming into this championship. Seeded second, she has played sharper, more consistent, more onesided tennis than anyone else. She surrendered only nine games in three matches in gaining the final and disposed of Wendy Turnbull in her semifinat in only 56 minutes on Satur-

Austin wants this event.

Sara Kleppinger, Austin's agent, explained why: "I honestbelieve Tracy feels that the

play the first three or four

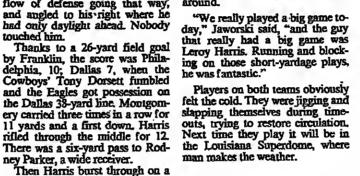
had to, and the match may

and off the court. "Tracy is very Roland Jaeger said. "She is drawn in a little. She doesn't ers and she plays very little dou-

Austin does not accept

Jacger's analysis. It is fun to be Tracy Austin, she says. "Tin very outgoing when you know me," she said. "I don't practice "At the beginning, it was such a thrill to meet all the people

ing to see Andrea going through some of the same things. But, I can't walk up to her and say, Do this.' She'd say, 'Who is she?' This is so ward. It feels like I'm Chris now, talking carnation of Evert. The two about me.



McEnroe Beats Connors In Champions Challenge

From Agency Dispatches

ROSEMONT, III. — John
McEnroe, the leading money winner on the men's tour last year, started 1981 with authority by disposing of Jimmy Connors in straight sets to win the Chicago Challenge of Champions tennis tournament Sunday night.

McEuroc, who won more than
\$600,000 last year, defeated Con-

\$125,000 first prize in the tournament that was held for the first time this year. McEnroe, ranked No. 2 in the world, was only seriously chal-lenged by the third-ranked Con-oors midway through the second

MeEnroe won the first three games, hut Connors rallied to tie the set at 3-3. Each player held serve, and McEnroe won the fifth game and then broke Connors to

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Effective Serve

win the set.

"The key to the game," he said, "was the third quarter when we turned the ball over three times. McEnroe, 21, combined a pow-crful serve with consistent play at Our own mistakes got us into trouthe net to record the victory. ble. You can't give a good team like Philadelphia opportunities McEnroe had 13 aces in the match, including six in the final set. and momentum and expect to win. Connors, relying on his custom-I don't think the weather was a factor at all. Montgomery is capa-ble of running the way he did any NBA Standings

day."

Montgomery, now in his fourth
year out of Abilene Christian, has been a top performer for three scasons, gaining 1,220 yards in 1978, 1,512 last season and 778 during the regular 1980 season. An ailing knee handicapped him in many games. Otherwise he might have run for 195 yards. He is trimly constructed at five-foot-10 and 195 pounds, and tough as a goat. Harris, at 5-9 and 230, is a

time. He was really outstanding to-

"It's really the Raiders against the world, what with their problems, sning the league to move," he said. "And they were 35-1 at the

cause no wild card has ever won a Super Bowl," he said. "And then I gave the Eagles another point be-cause the Phillies won the World Series; it just falls in line that the Eagles will win the Super Bowl and can keep everything in Philadelphia this year."

Canada in Davis Cup The Associated Press

hour match. The victory gave Colombia a 3-1 lead in the best-of-five match American Zone competition. Colombia will play the winner of Veoezuela-Caribbean Islands ary volleying game, was forced into numerous errors by McEnroe throughout the match.
McEnroe, who had beaten Con-

nors in the U.S. Open and at Wimbledon, said it was the best he had ever played against Connors. "I let up a little when I broke him, but I felt in control throughout the entire match," McEnroe said. "I broke him in two or three

ames when he was ahead love-4

that's something you don't normally do against Connors." Connors had no apologies for the way he played, agreeing with McEnroe that the five-day tournament served as excellent prepara-tion for the upcoming Masters Tournament in New York.

Learning Experience

"f hit it pretty well," Connors said. "I learned a lot for today, tomorrow and the next day. He served well tonight, but there were too many times when I was ahead and didn't put his serve away. Maybe I thought about it too In another tournament, Bill Scanlon beat Tim Wilkison, 6-7, 6-

3, 3-6, 7-6, 6-0, in Anckland, New Zealand. Wilkison suffered cramps in the final set of the 3-hour, 45minute match and collapsed in pain three times. The women's title at Auckland

went to Kim Whyteross of Austra-lia, who topped Christine Newton of New Zealand, 3-6, 6-4, 6-1. At Adelaide, Australia, Mark Edmondson won a Grand Prix event for the first time in nearly three years, topping fellow Austra-lian Brad Drewett, 7-5, 6-2, for the

South Australian Open title.

and John Mahaffey were next at IOC to Decide On Greece Site -In September MOSCOW — Juan Antonio Samaranch, president of the Inter-national Olympic Committee, said here Monday that the IOC Congress next September in Baden-Ba-

den, West Germany, would decide whether to create a permanent Summer Games site in Greece. "An IOC commission visited Greece a few days ago," be said.
"The final decision will be made at the Congress in Baden-Baden."

Speaking at a news conference after completing a five-day visit to Moscow to confer with organizers of the 1980 Games, Samaranch said that the Congress would also deal with proposals to eliminate chauvanism from the Games by reducing or climinating national symbols such as flags and anthems at awards ceremonies. The Soviet Union and many Communist countries want to maintain national flags and anthems at the Olym-"Before adopting a decision we will discuss the opinions of parti-

cipnts of the Olympic movements and representatives of different sports organizations," Samaranch aid. "I can assure you that we will have a respectful attitude toward these representatives."

He said that the sports program for the 1984 Summer Games in Los Angeles had already been closed but that tennis and table

tennis were prime candidates to be The visit was Samaranch's first to the Soviet capital since being elected IOC chief.

NHL Jets Lose Rookie

WINNIPEG, Manitoba - The Winnipeg Jets have announced that rookie Doug Smail hroke his jaw for the second time this season and would be sidelined for at least

DIRHAMS

Four Years Behind The Brookings Bars

WASHINGTON — What cans. We've never been inside the makes the U.S. system of walls." government different from others is that when you're thrown out of high political office, you are not sent to a labor camp or put under house arrest. In this country, you are condemned to a tax-free think tank until your party comes hack

When the Republicans went into exile, they were sentenced to the Hoover Institute at Stanford. the Georgetown Center for Strategic Studies and the American Enterprise Institute. Buchwald Now it's the



Democrats' turn to do time in Aca-The other day two Republican transition men in trench coats showed up at Carter appointee

Doolittle's office to take him away. Doolittle, who had been making \$50,000 a year, was reluctant to go. "You can leave with us quietly," one of the trench coats said, "or we can drag you out by your feet."

"Where are you taking me?" Doolittle asked. To the Brookings Institution on Massachusetts Avenue." "But that's a maximum security think tank!" Doolittle cried.

"If you keep your nose clean and stay out of trouble, in time you might work a transfer to the Aspen Institute, or the John F. Kennedy School of Government in Cam-

hridge."
"Do they give you a parking place at Brookings?" Doolittle

"How do we know?" said the other trench coat. "We're Republi-

Missionary's Home Cited

United Press International
CHARLES CITY, Va. — The
birthplace of the first U.S. missionary to Africa has been designated for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places, Lott Cary, born a slave in 1780, went to Liberia in 1821 and is credited with helping establish it as a refuge for former slaves.

Doolittle packed his toothbrush and an autographed picture of Carter in his briefcase. No one in the outer office dared talk to him. He was placed in a car between the two men and driven to Brookings, a forbidding building with an armed guard at the gate.

"Here's another one for you, one of the trench coats said to the guard as they dumped Doolittle out of the car.

The guard took him into the warden's office. The warden said,
"I've been reading your record, Doolittle. You're a tough nut. You predicted a 7-percent inflation rate for 1978 and 4 percent unemployment in 1979, and said the gross national product would double in 1980. That makes you a three-time loser. If you don't walk the line here, we'll send you to the Lyndon B. Johnson School in Austin, Tex-

"Not Austin," Doolittle pleaded. "I couldn't do four years in Austin.

"Keep that in mind if you get any smart ideas about breaking out of this think tank."

Then the warden said, "Guard, take this man to his cell." The guard took Doolittle down a long, dark hallway, and finally unlocked the door to a cubbyhole. All that was in there was a desk, a chair and a small couch filled with straw. On the wall was a black-

board with a piece of chalk.
"Is this it?" Doolittle said.

"This is your home, Buster. Now, start thinking." "What about?" "We don't care. You're expected to turn in a progress report once a week on what you're working on. but no one pays attention to it. Lunch is at noon. You're entitled

to two visitors a week and you can write one Letter to the Editor a month to the New Republic. Lights out by 5 o clock." The guard slammed the door shut and locked it. Doolittle walked over to the desk and sat down. He started writing on a yel-low legal pad: "Human Rights and Their Effect oo Killer Bees in Bra-

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By Hollie West Biography The Amodesed Press WASHINGTON — Justin Kaplan smiles faintly and a little mockingly — when recalling the intimidating stares of several scholars while he was

working on his first book, a Pul-

itzer Prize-winning biography of

He remembers it as a risky

venture, stepping into the Mark

Twain Collection at the Universi-

There was a room full of

scholars. They looked at me as if

I were some sort of misplaced ap-

parition. 'Imagine the nerve of

someone coming here and spend-

I've been working on this for 20

phenomenon in American letters.

After the death of a famous nov-

elist, composer, scientist, politi-

cian, scholars divide up the per-

son's life and become experts on

specific, sometimes esoteric, as-

pects — the "Significance of 19th-Century Swiss Educational

Reform on Albert Einstein's Stu-

dent Years," for instance.
"Look, I'm a writer-biographer." protested Kaplan, "and I happen to be very deeply inter-

ested in Whitman or Twain, and

I'm going to spend the next few years doing a book, which means I'm mastering most of the schol-

I'm going to move on to some-body else. It doesn't mean that

writer-biographers are hit-and-

run operators, hut we're writers.

And the academics tend to resent

Kaplan, 55, has received al-

most unanimous praise for his re-

cently published biography of Walt Whitman. On the strength

Craig Herodon, The Washington Post

that."

"And then after I've done that

ty of California at Berkeley.

Mark Twain.

or 25 years."

Justin Kaplan, Profiler of Mark Twain And Walt Whitman, Defines It as an Act of Writing, Not Just Gluing

of his previous two biographies — of Twain and journalist Lincoln Steffens - he was already considered a master of a form that is gaining wider literary rec-

The point I've been making ing only two months going year after year is that biography is not just some guy sticking tothrough the papers and the next thing he's going to go back home and write a biography. Whereas, gether a lot of research and facts and scholarship and finding a box or package for it. It's as literary a form as the novel or a play What he describes is a growing

Kaplan's decision to write biography was almost spur of the moment. After undergraduate and graduate studies at Harvard. he was a free-lance editor in New

"One day I was having lunch with a close friend and a mentor. He said, Why don't you write a book about Mark Twain? It never would've occurred to me in a million years to write a book about Mark Twain. But somehow there was some electric re-

"I'm not the kind of person who makes impulsive decisions. I thought about it for 15 minutes and went across the street to Doubleday Book Shop and bought whatever they had of Mark Twain. I spend the next two weeks of Simon & Schuster's time compiling a bibliography, a work plan and outline. I really decided that, yes, I was going to leave publishing and write this biography. And it was not just the subject of Mark Twain but

the idea of writing biography. "I find biography a congenial form. It's ideal. I really want to stick with it."

Kaplan, a compact man of small build, grew up reading about people. "I was brought up on Tolstoy and Boswell's 'Life of Johnson' and Pepys' diary. And for a while I hated both Johnson and Pepys because they have been hurled at me throughout my childhood."

His mother died when he was

Kaplan: "I find biography a congenial form. It's ideal. I really want to stick with it."

8 and his father, a shirt manufacturer who wanted to be a scholar, died six years later.

"It's been so long since I had parents that I tend to think I never had any parents. I was lucky because I was brought up by two people: my brother, who was nine years older than me — he died last year and he's the one to whom the Whitman book is dedicated - and then a West Indian woman who had come to work for my mother when I was about a month old and who has really brought me up.

"I think of myself as a profes-sional orphan. My father left me with enough money so that I could go to college and do a certain amount of traveling and not have to worry right away about a Daving career."

After college and some travel in Europe, he tried his luck in the New York publishing world, going from publishing house to publishing house as a free-lancer. After settling in at Simon & Schuster, he became editor for Bertrand Russell, Will Durant and Nikos Kazantzakis. The feat he was most proud of was bring-ing sociologist C. Wright Mills to the company.

For the past 21 years, Kaplan

has lived in Cambridge, Mass., with his wife of 26 years, Anne Bernays, who has written six nov-els. They have three daughters. Kaplan has just started researching a hiography of Ulysses S. Grant, and he noted his fascination with Grant's era: "I suppose I'm not only in love with biography," he said, "I'm in love with the 19th century. For biography it's a terrific time because it's just before the telephone comes in. The talking and ideas

and the relationships that now disappear into nothingness over

the telephone were then put into

letters or diaries or recorded

"You get much more intimate documentation of the inner lives of people than you do in the 20th century, even though we now have an emphasis on total candor and let it all hang out. Nineteenth-century people, without

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INTERDEAN The

knowing it tended to let it all hang out because sometimes they were not aware of what they were saying. Freud has not just made us more open about things; he's also made us more cover.

Kaplan sees Grant as similar to Whitman and Twain. "Their successes are larger than the successes of normal people. Their failures are horrible failures. Mark Twam goes bankrupt. Grant goes bankrupt. He's a drunk. He's a complete f-p as a president"

But near the end of Grant's life he quickly wrote his memoirs in what Kaplan described as a "marvelous prose style." After Grant's death, Twain arranged to have them published. The con-tract for the book lifted Grant's survivors out of bankruptcy and assured them financial security. The style and pace of times

past are hard to convey to modem readers, Kaplan said. The standard language of allusion; hiblical language, the language of Shakespeare — it's like talking Chinese to people now. They will not understand even the simplest hiblical references. I mean readers in their 40s and 50s.

For example, the other day my 23-war-old daughter asked me whether Cain killed Abel or if it was the other way around. Good God!"

Kaplan has not put Whitman on the shelf yet. "There're certain moving things about his life, which could move a lot of other people — a sense of potential and possibility in the most ordinary or mediocre lives.

The whole Whitman background - or foreground - appears to be uncompromisi He's a carpenter, a school teach er, an OK journalist, but he real-ly doesn't have the persistence. He runs a stationery store for a while. He moves from job to job, and then suddenly at the age of 34, something remarkable happens to him

"Before then he'd written very conventional poetry. Suddenly he knows what he was born for and begins to write truly remarkable and original poetry. You can talk about this change in terms of ecstatic experiance or some kind of illumination. But I think it's still revelant to anyone.

"What it suggests is that there're whole uncapped reservoirs of creativity in the most un-likely people. He respects what bappened to him as a kind of sacred mystery. And I do, too, because you can't find it. Finally, all you can say about it is that it happened."

PEOPLE: British Lean. Crossing of Antarctic British Team Finishes

Three British adventurers have completed the longest crossing of Antarctica and only the second crossing ever made. With bagpipes wailing from a welcoming party, expedition leader Randph Fiennes, 36. Charles Burton, 39, and Oliver Shephard, 34, drove across the Ross Ice Shelf into New Zealand's Scott Base at McMurdo Sound. They made their 2,600-mile journey in 66 days, traveling by motorized toboggan. They had stopped at the U.S. South Pole base in December and left there Dec. 23. Fiennes' wife. Virginia, was among the welcoming party, headed by Roger Clark, leader of Scott Base. The only previous antarctic crossing was made by British explorer Sir Vivian Fuchs and New Zealander Sir Edmund Hillary, who was the first Westerner to climb Mt. Everest. In 1957-58, they took 99 days to travel 2,250 miles before reaching Scott Base.

After 40 years as a num, the 63year-old former mother superior of a Roman Catholic convent has married a retired Canadian osteopath, the Sunday Times of Johannesburg reports. It said Sister John Landenkios, who was head of the Holy Cross Convent in the south coast resort town of George and principal of the convent school, married Dr. Christian Hamilton, 72, last week. It said they had gone to West Germany to visit her stepmother in Heilbronn, near Stuttgart. The newspaper gave this ac-count: Sister John met Hamilton several years ago when poverty forced him to seek help from the church. He had moved to George six years ago with his second wife, who died suddenly of a brain hemorrhage three years ago, leaving all her possessions to other relatives, including the home she had shared with her husband. Hamilton did part-time carpentry work for the convent and moved into a house on the grounds to look after Sister John's stepmother, who was visit-ing from Heilbronn. Sister John retired as principal of the convent primary school last month, saying she was to be transferred to a Johannesburg convent, Hamilton left town, giving the Holy Cross Convent as his forwarding address. Sister John formally left the Holy Cross order Dec. 26 following an

Rita Jenrette, 30, says she is seeking a divorce from former U.S. Rep. John Jenrette, D-S.C., who

GENERAL POSITIONS

MAGAZINE EDITOR

PARIS OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINE SEEKS BEIGHT, YOUNG JOURNALIST

interview with the order's chief

nun in Johannesburg.

was convicted of Abscam br and conspiracy charges in a during which his wife repea pledged her love and suppo stuck with him as long as I she told The State newspar Columbia, S.C. Mrs. Jenrett aspiring country music s wrote of her husband's a womenizing in a recent seri the Washington Post Magazi titled "Diary of a Mad Cor wife." In her interview wit State, she said she wants : fault" divorce in District c umbia Superior Court and p file this week. She said he band was not aware that she a divorce and that she had I where he was. "He told would be in Miami," she s called. He gave me a hop phone number." Jenrente, a business associate were co Oct. 7 in federal court at W ton on bribery and cot charges arising from the Fi scam investigation. Items his November re-election subsequently resigned to House rather than face es

Heart surgeon Denton says a New York Post stor-ing that actor Donald Su was permitted in August electroshock and stitch up dentified patient is absurd land, who will portray a h geon in a movie next year lowed in the operating watch the surgeon, but Cox the actor performed no functions.

hearings.

British Prime Minister 12-Thatcher will become woman to receive the W : Donovan Award, named . . man who founded the (Strategic Services in Work the award at a dinner in No. the United States to con Ronald Reagan. The awar by veterans of the OSS f gnished service in the ir the democratic process cause of freedom.

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